PERSONNEL FILES

INDIVIDUAL

ABCEDE, SALVADOR

about Kersone 23 March 1945 C.W. 1. Recommend smard of the Bistinguished Service Cross to: Lieut. Cal. Salvador ABGUDE Lieut. Col. James CONSTRG for their work in organizing and directing the guerilla sevenent in NECROS and CEBU respectively. 2. Recommend further that if these weards are made, presentation of the medals be unde by the Commanding General, Righth Army in your behalf at an apprepriate coossion during ensuing operations in the field. 3. In PANAY such availon proved a good thing for both the Army and the guardla forces. It served to dignify the guardla exvenent and establish the relationship between Army and guardlas on a high plane of understanding and sutual respect. G.W.



Cheeks Personal

TO LUMBE ON SALVANCE ADDRESS P.A.

Ligar. Col. Salvador Shundo, P.A., is cited for contraordinary horodem in the presumes of the enemy during the period from 8 July 1943 to 23 Merch 1545.

This office, as Commenter, Sinth Hildsony Mctrist, has ergenized and directed the generalize nesten on Hegree and developed detailed and preside infermation on empty dispositions and neverant which has preved of great value to military eperetions.

In the performance of his dation Liout. Gal. Abands has displayed high qualities of loadsyship and employ courage and devotion to daty, thousing inspiriting the officers and non under his examed to perform pervise of impationale value under much difficult and hasarings conditions.



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DINE SHARE WAS AND OF THE PARK.

Librat. Cal. Salvador Mossio, P.A., is alted for entraordinary bereing in the presence of the entry during the period from 8 July 1963 to 23 March 1965.

This officer, so desender, Sixth Military Matriet, has organized and dispeted the graville active to Regree and developed detailed and provide information on every dispetitions and asymment which has proved of great value to military operations.

In the perference of the dates lieut. Onl. Acces has displayed high qualities of landorskip and exceptacy sources and devotion to day, thereby inspiring the officers and see under his command to perform towards of inspiring the officers and see under his command to perform towards of inspiring value under next difficult and haserdone conditions.



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UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES Hq Seventh Military District In the Field

9 July 44

COMMANDER F. L. WORCESTER, USNR GHQ, SWPA

Dear Commander WORCESTER:



Allow me to express to you our deepest gratitude for what you have done for this District. We are most thankful that you have acquainted the proper authorities with the actual situation in Negros and that you have succeeded in making them realize our various needs. Am most thankful also for the pointers which you have brought up. In most cases I have already modified my views on those points to coincide with what you have brought up.

Reference cooperation among Districts, we have no cause to feel guilty in any failure to appreciate the importance of cooperation with various Districts. Even Peralta realizes the importance of proper cooperation and coordination, and I have found out that his apparent independence before had been due to lack of communications. Communication has been the greatest handicap in the proper cooperation between Districts. Reference Intelligence, have complained most emphatically to Peralta about the first Intelligence Report because it seemed to be most carefully censored and expurgated. However, they gave us lately a more comprehensive report here when they found out that some units in Negros have also been in Panay, and we were able to compare notes on various enemy commanders. My contact with Bohol and Cebu and Mindanao has improved greatly, and we are grateful for Colonel Fertig's splendid cooperation in allowing our units to purchase in the Sindangan Area as you suggested before. One way or another, we have succeeded in getting Japanese Passes for our boats, and these passes have been very helpful in more than one occcasion.

Food Situation: Your views on our food situation is correct. In fact, I am more concerned with our food situation than with the enemy situation. Actually most of our units now are going on the porridge ration. It is quite unusual to note that in the areas that previously suffered food shortage are now in a better position with respect to food supplies, while the areas reputed to be granaries of sections of Negros are now in acute need of food supplies. It seems that human nature prefers to learn in the hard way. The Dipolog and Sindangan Area, including Katipurch are being exploited thru the kindness of Col. Fertig.

Watchers Station: Seventh Military District will not fail your high hopes in accomplishing this mission for you. We probably were not able to flash anything before for lack of naval movements and due to handicaps imposed by lack of equipment. But when there will be naval movements within our scope it wil certainly be flashed and flashed on time. We have always made it a point here in Negros that when we give a report, it is a fact because we realize that radio traffic limits the ability of GHQ to put in further queries: Some of our flashes have been actually instrumental in the biggest Japanese fleet that was ever seen in the Philippines before which led to the big fight between Luzon and the Marianas early in June. While successes in our fronts have been very notable, we find that the Japanese in the Pacific theater are being driven back to the Philippines to such an extent that at this writing there are about 20,000 Japanese in Negros, including all arms and services with their equipment and planes. They concentrate their installations in the area Fabrica-Guimaras-Pulupandan. We are most hopeful that in spite of the heavy concentration of dnemy troops here we are carrying on. With best wishes to you and your family, and hoping for an early meeting with you in the drive back to the Philippines, Sincerely yours, SALVADOR ABCEDE Lieutenant Colonel, Inf. CO7MD

UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES Hq Seventh Military District In the Field

July 44

COMMANDER CHICK PARSONS, JUSHR GHQ, APO 500 Dear Commander PARSONS:

Let me repeat our appreciation to the immense service that you have been giving us here in the Philippines in the matter of attending to our needs and forwarding supplies to us. The latest shipment that we have received is quite ample. In fact, we had great difficulty in unloading the shipment as required. We were handicapped by darkness and low tide such that unloading from the boats to the shore was quite a long way and in most cases some of our boats hit sandbars as many as fifteen times in one trip. The shipment of gasoline rather put an unknown quantity in our calculation that we were at a loss as to what measures to provide for its reception. Meanwhile, while we were unloading and making the contact; an enemy column was actually headed in our direction from the mountains to the east. Fortunately, this unit swerved towards the southeast and our apprehensions were lifted when the all clear was given four days after we made the contact.

At this time, most of the arms and ammunition have been shifted to the various District Distributing Points and all the rest safely stowed away in secret dispersed hiding places. Actually, two units have already received their allotment of supplies. Most of the stuff for CUSHING has already been turned over to the officers whom he sent here. The handling of the stuff for Cebu, being a trust upon the 7th Military District, has been our most constant worry. The two weather parties are now properly attended to. One has been functioning one week after they landed, and the other is now on the way to the northern end of the island. The shipment made on deck is quite satisfactory. Although superficially they appear rusty, we found that the mechanisms were in perfect condition after cleaning them. The shipment of Signal Equipment to us will certainly improve our Coast Watcher Service: Lately, just on the day we installed one of the sets for our southern Coast Watcher Station, same set was able to flash four convoys in 72 hours which would have been very timely had it not been for failure to establish immediate contact with FTAW. We certainly believe that if we could render GHQ efficient Coast Watcher flashes, it would be better than causing 500 Japanese casualties a month. The film projector and film strips are now being prepared for touring the District as a markle builder and for general information.



Our Medical Units are ample and sufficient although we found out that two years of war-weariness and lack of nutrition can hardly be tackled by medicines in preventing malaria. It seems as if malaria is fully a matter of good health. The clothing you sent is heaven-sent in view of the great need of clothes, not only for our soldiers, but also for our civilians. The cotton sheeting came at an opportune time when almost all the sails of our boats in the District Sailboat Pool were in bad need of replacements. We have to sacrifice some for sail material as these boats have been essential in the procurement of our supplies. Incidentally, if we could have some outboard motors with sufficient fuel it will greatly expedite the handling of supplies that may be shipped in the future.



The supply of bond paper is also very opportune in that we are badly in need of small change to help ease up the problem of inflation that invariably accompanies lack of supplies and too many buyers. Have fully realized the value of your information on the subversive equipment in that a premature use of this sabotage equipment may foil other similar attempts in the future which may be connected with some bigger moves.

Thank you very much for the box that you sent for ED and for me. They have been very helpful in easing my conscience seeing my men around me without clother and other essential items. The shipment did not include rifle grenades with launchers. Noted also is that we received some caliber .50 ammunition but no caliber .50 weapons and that the supply of ammunition for the Tommy guns is very limited. We were a little bit disappointed in that the shipment did not include some light infantry mortars and automatic rifles and light machine guns. We need these equipment very badly because under the present circumstances the Japs start hitting our units in the field from 500 yards, while our units have to wait until they come within 200 to 300 yards before they can hit back. The light infantry mortars will be used together with the light automatic weapons in repelling enemy raids on our various bivouacs and installations. Following the general policy, we avoid hitting the enemy as much as we can in order to enable us to concentrate more on intelligence work. But in most cases, contrary to our better judgement, we have to hit back at the Japs especially when they start foraging out in the lowlands to grab our supplies. It is for this reason that most of our fights occur in the lowlands and not in the jungles. Besides, hitting the enemy before they come up to our rear security areas has been found to be most sensible under our present circumstances. Will certainly appreciate it very much if we could receive more automatic rifles or light infantry mortars in the next opportunity.

Am very glad to hear of the well-being of the evacuess there now who were formerly in Negros. I was most apprehensive about them while being here because another six months of the coming rainy season here will certainly break most of them. At present there are only two Americans left here is legros. I have not yet found out whether they desire to be evacuated in the next opportunity.

The present Allied successes in the Central and Southwest Pacific have been most welcome to us. But to us, these events portend another side of the picture. Actually, at this writing, there are about 20,000 Japanese in Negros with at least 100 planes. These units include all arms and services, including heavy equipment. Their installations seem to be concentrated in the area GUIMARAS-PULUPANDAN-FABRICA and in the area DUMAGUETE-BAIS. In most cases they have made it a point to hit our radio stations, especially when they are contemplating heavy naval movements like those on June 14 and 15 when we saw a big Japanese fleet consisting of carriers, battleships, cruisers of all types, destroyers, submarines, transports and other auxiliaries. Unfortunately, our Watcher Stations have been raided the day before that we were delayed in flashing this movement. We received a flash on the 14th. But we had to wait for verification which came on the 16th. A total of 84 vessels, 55 of which were war vessels, was sighted. However, we are most hopeful that we will carry on. With deepest gratitude and best wishes. Sincerely yours, Dank abun

FEXAP 201-Abcede, Salvador (Off) 1st W/Ind. HQ. US ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, A.P.O. 501, 19 March, 1944. TO: Commander-in-Chief, Southwest Pacific Area, A.P.O. 500. (Att: Col C. Whitney, AIB) Forwarded herewith, extracts of paragraph 7, Special Orders No. 77, this headquarters, 17 March 1944, for your information and distribution to Major Salvador Abcade, 01520, Philippins Army, if and when such action is deemed feasible. For the Commanding General: 1 Incl -As identified above. (quad)

ajor, A. G. D. Ass't Adjutant General

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HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST

SPECIAL ORDERS)
NO......77)

A.P.O. 501 17 March 1944

- EXTRACT -

7. By authority of the President of the Philippine Commonwealth, announcement is made of the temp promotion of CAPT SALVADOR ABCEDE 0-1520, Philippine Army, to the gr of MAJ with rank fr date of this order.

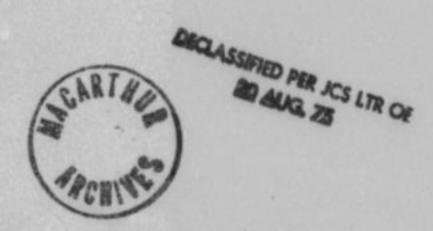
By command of General MacARTHUR:

R. K. SUTHERLAND, Lieutenant General, United States Army, Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

L. S. OSTRANDER, Brigadier General, U.S. Army, Adjutant General.

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OFFICIAL:

L. S. OSTRANDER, Brigadier General, U.S. Army,

Adjutant General:

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DCS GHQ From

To: DCS USAFFE thru G-2 15 March 1944

For necessary action in regard to promotion of Capt. Abcede and then to Chief PRS for necessary action and the appointment of Major Abcede as Commander, Seventh Military District.

R.J.M.

From:

To: DCS USAFFE

16 March 1944

Forwarded.

C.A.W.

From: AG-X, USAFFE

Thru: AG, GHQ To: PRS

19 March 1944

For action indicated in C/N (3). Copy of promotion order attached.

From: PRS

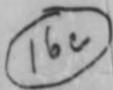
Tos AS, USAFFE Theres AG, 688

20 Narch 1944

- of the intention of the Deputy Chief of Staff that Copt. AND MIN To presented to the grade of Liout, Columni, Philippine Army in accordance with the recommunication of G-2 in which MRS joined? See C/S 1 and 2,
- 2. The DCS may have qualified the natter varially but this dose not appear in the foregoing record. Clerification is secondingly desired before this netter is commissed to the efficer compared.

G.W.

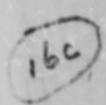




PRS

to promise

- 1. Following his appointment as Asting District Commander, ABCEDE's dispositions that came before this headquerters for review were far from strong. There is still much to be desired in his administration of the Gommand but he has shown definite improvement, probably dating from the time of the withdrawal of VILLANCE from the area where his presence may commandably have deterred ABCEDE from the assumption of full responsibility commensurate with the effice of District Commander.
- 2. Dispositions taken to effect prompt and secure reception of the last supply shipsent were superb and there is no doubt that his lasder—ship is now escepted by and large by the najority of the forces and people of MECROS. He is beckward in developing information on energy naval neverment through adjustmat waters and establishing direct contact with the Maval Comtrol station to provid the utilization of information on such naval novement for combat purposes but I believe that this can be worked out through recent sugmentation of his radio equipment and facilities and painstaking instructions.
- 3. I believe that any presetion of Milipine officers must be centiously approached in view of the great number on active duty, many of whom are remaining expellent service, and the difficulty of evaluating promotion recommendations from this distance.
- A. I consider that GADON must be ruled out of the running one to his fullsors to comply with the S in S's instructions calling for him to proceed to the honoguarters, 7th N.D. to there work out in conference the complete unification of the area.
- 5. While these might be advantages in leaving the 7th M.D. situation in giging may for a while longer, I see no particular disadvantage Millowing the course recommended by G-R, whose interest in this natter is eppreciated.
- 6. I secondingly join in 6-2's recommendation that ABCEDE be premoted to the grade of Liout. Col. in the Philippine Army and appointed Commander of the 7th Military District. Notification of other District and Area Semanders of such action once taken would have the effect of advising Sel. GADOR, now in BUHOL, of the termination of his official connection with the military affairs of the district, and his officers and men, still in MEGROS, of the C in C's district, and his officers and men, still in MEGROS, of the C in C's district in the premises.





to 11 % Recognition for Salvador About 0-2

C/S (THRU: PRS for Comment)

9 March 1944.

- 1. Abcode is still carried as a captain, PA. Paralta promoted him Lt. Col. bofore Negros was a recognized MD. GEQ appointed him Acting CO 7th MD, 8 August 1943. Believe sufficient information is available to justify premeting shoods to Lt. Col. and appointing him co 7th MD.
- 2. Capt. Salvador Abcede, 0-1520, PA, is 30 years old, the same age as Peralta. He graduated from the University of the PI in 1936 with a reserve commission, and received a regular army commission in 1941. He was listed 254 of the PA ceptains in Cotober 1941, Peralta being 261. Abouto was not awarded DSC when Praegur, Peralta and Fortig were so decorated in August 1943. He was decorated with Silver Star of the PI, November 1943 by President Queson.
- 3. Hajor Villamor stated July 1943 that Absode was the youngest and most junior officer of the regular eray Megros guarrilla leaders. He and his officers were respensible for the restoration of order in Regros Occ. after the surrender. In his report Hewasber 1943 Major Villamor said:

Personally known to me. Yemag, aggressive and at times given to enappy judgment. However, he is not afreid to admit mistakes. Was at one time an instructor in the Philippine Military Loudeny. Is well liked by the people of Negros.

Villamer also stated that though abouts une considered young by other leaders and district COs he had their support, except Galer. Villamor said Montelibemo balieved Abgode the most legical successor to Villamor as CO 7th MD and that he know and understeed the Hegres problems.

4. Dr. Crus speks very highly of Abooks and his work and commented on Abooks's popularity among the troops visited by him. He states

> Abopde is intelligent and very espable. I don't think Aborde meds outside efficers. He is well liked and respected by the people in his district.

- 5. Everages are in complete agreement as to Abesde's popularity energ the people and his demonstrated ability to handle the problems confronting a guerrilla district 00. They stated be had displayed text and judgment. He had visited nest of the areas of Hagres on lusquetion trips during the past year. They stated with Dr. Cross that confirmation of his appointment as Lt. Col. and making his CO of the 7th MD would be a first greature of ounfidence that would be appropriated by Abordo and his use and was long avendue.
- 6. Resement Captain Salvedor Abasdo, 9-1520, PA, be promoted to Lt. Col. and appointed 60, 7th 20.

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C.A.B.

6 March 1945 Pour Colonel, I cortainly approclate your thoughtfulness in sending us the bottle of very fine whishey. Nope I will be able to drink a toost with you in bind in the not too distant fature when the invador has been driven from your island, tion enjoyed westing with you and other guerille leaders. Nor that Eighth Army has taken over my destrails duties I wish to compliment you on the very fine work you and your non have been doing in Begree. Sincerely yours,

Lisutement Colonel Salvador Abosés Hegros, Philippins Islanis.



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HELD 220.2 Let W/Ind.
HE. US ARMY FORGES IN THE PAR HAST, A.P.O. 501, 5 October 1944.

(Abb: Col. C. Witness, O of AS of S, G-3).

Forumried herewith; contrast copies of paragraphs 2 and 3. Special Orders No. 273, this basequenters, 2 Cytober 1944, for your information and distribution to efficers consumed, if and when such action is deemed familie.

For the Communities General:

1 Inel: 80 273. HQ USAFFE, 2 Get 44. (7) Maj A. G. D. Asst Add Gen

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST

SPECIAL ORDERS)
NO..... 273)

- EXTRACT -

A.P.C. 501 2 October 1944

- 2. By authority of the President of the Philippine Commonwealth, announcement is made of the temp promotion of LT COL RUPERTO K. KANGLEON 1059 Inf, Philippine Army, to the gr of COL with rank fr date of this order.
- 3. By authority of the President of the Philippine Commonwealth, announcement is made of the temp promotion of MAJ SALVADOR ABCEDE 0-1520, Philippine Army, to the gr of LT COL with rank fr date of this order.

By command of General MacARTHUR:

R. K. SUTHERLAND, Lieutenant General, United States Army, Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

J. W. DONNELL, Colonel, A.G.D., Assistant Adjutant General.

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UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST

SPECIAL ORDERS)

A.P.O. 501
2 October 1944

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R. K. SUTHERLAND, Lieutenant General, United States Army, Chief of Staff.

SW. DONNELL,

Colonel, A.G.D., Assistant Adjutant General.

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RADIO FOR TRANSMISSION BY PRE

DELIGATION OCTOBER 5, 1944

TO: GOL WHITNEY AID FM: AS RADIO & CARLE SECTION

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