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HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

26 November 1945

SUBJECT: Amendment of Date of Recognition of
"UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE
PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON"

THRU : Commanding General, American Forces
Western Pacific

TO : Commander-in-Chief, AFPAC, APO 500

ATTN: Chief of Staff

1. Request that recognition be accorded the component parts of the "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON", commanded by Colonel R W VOLCKMANN (1) a regular part of the United States Armed Forces in the Far East throughout the war, or (2) if this request can not be granted, request that the component parts be recognized as a regular parts of the UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE FAR EAST during the periods of their activation or organization. By "recognition" is meant classification as (1) Army of the United States Troops, or (2) Philippine Army Troops.

2. Inclosed as Exhibit "A" appears a chart for further details showing the dates of organization and other pertinent information regarding the various units of UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON, as compiled from available data to support request made above.

a. "Requested Date of Recognition" indicated in chart is based on the best available evidence found to date. See corresponding exhibits inclosed which are indicated after such unit in the Chart.

b. Under column 3 in the chart is "Date of Re-designation, Inactivation or Reorganization of some of the units. Data are based on exhibits attached which are best available information on hand. If necessary, also request that orders be issued by higher headquarters redesignating, inactivating or reorganizing the units. This headquarters has already issued such orders because of necessity.

NOTE. * * Indicates units redesignated
** - indicates units red inactivated
*** - indicates units reorganized

Luann B. Burt

LEGEND - ROSTER OF OFFICERS & ROSTER OF TROOPS (Special):

1. PSAD = Prior status and organization (if any and if known) of each Officer or EM before joining the USAFIP, NL:
 - a. (USAFTE (PA) = Phil. Army inducted into the US Army.
 - b. " (PS) = " Scouts " " " " " "
 - c. " (PC) = " Constabulary " " " " " "
 - d. " (USA or AUS) US Army in the Philippines.
 - e. " (USN) " Navy " " " "
 - f. PC = phil. Const. who were not inducted.
 - g. PA = " Army " " " " " "
 - h. Ex-PC = Const. who were retired or in inactive status.
 - i. " PA = Army " " " " " " " "
 - j. " PS = Scouts " " " " " " " "
 - k. Civilians
 - l & m = Ex-USA or Ex-USN: USA & USN Reserves (in inactive status)
2. BFR = Bona fide rank, that is, last rank in organization prior to joining the USAFIP, NL.
3. ASN = Army Serial Number: whether known, unknown or none.
4. DLS = Date of last service in the organization in No. 2 above.
5. DS = Date surrendered.
6. DE = Date escaped.
7. DC = Date captured.
8. DP = Date paroled.
9. POS = Periods of service each Officer or EM served actively on full time status as a member of an active unit of USAFIP, NL.
10. KIA = Killed in action.
11. DWS = Died of wounds sustained.
12. MIA = Missing in action.

Legend and in Special Roster
USAFIP, NL, as of 31 March 1945.

c. Inclose as Exhibits "PP" to "II" and "XX" are policies as enumerated by various commanders of units of "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON". These are inclosed as it is felt that they will be of interest and are pertinent to the subject of recognition as of an earlier date.

3. At the present time, this organization has been recognized as of 9 January 1945, by letter, subject: "Recognition of Guerrilla Units", Headquarters, Sixth Army, dated 5 April 1945 (True Extract Copy attached and marked Exhibit "OO". In connection with Exhibit "OO", I would like to point out that 9 January 1945 is not necessarily the date of final recognition of United States Armed Forces in the Philippines. It is the date that the organization came under SIXTH ARMY CONTROL. It is the date that SIXTH ARMY decided that recognition would be accorded to United States Armed Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon. It was pointed out to Colonel VOLCKMANN at the time that SIXTH ARMY did not have the authority or time or administrative set-up to look into the matter of recognition prior to that time. Likewise, this headquarters has only recently had the time to compile the necessary data to bring the matter to the attention of higher headquarters.

4. A brief history of the United States Armed Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon, submitted for the purpose of supporting the request made in paragraph 1, above, follows:

a. When General MacArthur left the Philippines in about February, 1942, the United States Forces in the Philippines were given the separate designation of "United States Armed Forces in the Philippines", and placed under Lieutenant General Jonathan Wainwright's command. This fact is mentioned to establish the existence of a command called "United States Armed Forces in the Philippines". The facts mentioned below will attempt to establish in brief -

- (1) That a considerable number of units and individuals of recognized USAFFE units were cut off in North Luzon during the period from the outbreak of the war to the beginning of the battle of Bataan;
- (2) That after the battle of Bataan started, higher headquarters activated and ordered organized two (2) new regiments in North Luzon that were formed by banding together the cut off units of USAFFE, the cut-off individuals (officers and enlisted men) and by inducting additional men and commissioning additional officers;
- (3) That these units that were authorized, organized and functioned to the limit

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of their capabilities under the senior American or Filipino unsundered officer throughout the war (1941-1945 inclusive);

- (4) That when General Wainwright surrendered and issued orders for all units in the Philippines to surrender the existing units in North Luzon surrendered only to a minor degree although the senior commanders did surrender;
- (5) That the reason the units in North Luzon only partially surrendered was because senior officers who did not surrender doubted the validity of General Wainwright's surrender orders and the surrender orders of senior officers in North Luzon on the grounds that orders were given by General Wainwright after he was in the hands of the enemy. Also in a speech General Wainwright made over a Jap controlled Manila radio station, he stated in gist "circumstances beyond my control caused me to order now the surrender of the forces under General Sharp (in the Visayan Islands), Colonel Horan and Colonel Warner."
- (6) That after the partial surrender of units in North Luzon, a message was received by one of the units in North Luzon from General MacArthur's Headquarters which definitely made General Wainwright's surrender orders, at least as far as that unit was concerned, illegal; (See Exhibit "UU" inclosures attached thereto)
- (7) That after the surrender of Corregidor, at least one (1) additional Regiment was authorized in North Luzon by General MacArthur's Headquarters;
- (8) That other units not specifically authorized by higher headquarters were formed in North Luzon on orders of the senior officers as was possible and as the situation made it necessary or advisable;
- (9) That all units authorized by higher headquarters and those formed on orders of the senior officer in North Luzon functioned continuously;
- (10) That after the surrender of Corregidor, authorized units in North Luzon continued to function independently until they were brought under effective centralized command;

Warner

- (11) and, finally, that therefore the units in North Luzon maintained continuous existence and operations against the enemy in North Luzon from 1941 to 1945, inclusive, and therefore should be accorded recognition throughout their periods of activation as regular USAFFE (AUS or PA) troops and not as guerrillas.

b. Between 8 December 1941 and 24 December 1941, parts of or all of the following USAFFE units were committed in action against the enemy in North Luzon or were in North Luzon:

- (1) 11th Infantry Division (PA)
- (2) Provisional Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS)
- (3) Troop C, 26th Cavalry (PS)
- (4) 71st Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (5) A Tank Destroyer Battalion
- (6) 91st Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (7) A Detachment of the Philippine Department Air Warning Company
- (8) Various Philippine Constabulary Units (Some of which were a part of USAFFE and some were not)

c. Between 8 December 1941 and 24 December 1941, the enemy cut Highway 11 (from Rosario to Baguio) and Highway 6 (from Bauang to Baguio) and the roads from Baguio to Bontoc (on 25th December 1941), and from Banaue to Bagabag were demolished. Those factors made it impossible for some of the units mentioned in paragraph e, above, which had retreated or withdrawn to or were in Baguio to carry out orders received by Lt Col JOHN P HORAN, senior ranking commander in the Baguio area, to rejoin (by road) the main body of USAFFE, which at the time was retreating or withdrawing to Bataan in accordance with the provisions of the "Orange Plan" (a plan for the defense of Luzon formulated sometime prior to the outbreak of the war). As a consequence, Lt Col Horan elected to attempt to carry out his orders by withdrawing to the East utilizing trails rather than roads. Two (2) columns marched out from Baguio toward Highway 5. The northernmost column took the route Baguio-Bokod-Bobok-Pampang-Aritao. The southernmost column took the route Baguio-Twin-River-Lusod Sawmill-Dayake-Pampang-Iaugan-Santa Fe-Carranglan. After leaving Baguio, Col Horan received instructions from higher headquarters to "Save your command. Take to the mountain trails". It is not known for certain whether he was able to transmit these orders to Lt Col BONNETT, the officer in command of the northern column, but it is believed he was unable to. However, Col Horan elected to attempt to still carry out his orders to rejoin the main body of USAFFE until he reached Highway

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No. 5 with the southern column, to find that the enemy had cut out that also. Well, in body of the USAPFE in their entirety. As a consequence, there were in North Luzon many USAPFE units, some of which were badly disorganized, and may stragglers who were separated from the main body of USAPFE which by the first part of January, 1942, had withdrawn into Bataan.

d. Two (2) of the officers, namely Lt Col JOHN P HORAN and Major EVERETT WARD, independently from each other, set about the task of reorganizing the units that had been disorganized and out of control in North Luzon. On or about 15 January 1942, Lt Col HORAN, senior ranking officer in North Luzon, issued a general order, being the senior ranking USAPFE officer in North Luzon assuming command of all USAPFE troops in the North Luzon and authorized full unit commanders to recruit men to maintain their units to full strength, to attach members of units that no longer existed and to commandeer army equipment in the hands of civilians. (See Exhibit and attached hereto). He, at the time, was no longer in uniform, and the troops that were attached to him were organized as a band or with Major Warner. He, with Major Warner, moved to the Province of Nueva Vizcaya, headquarters of the 14th Infantry, PA. It is believed that Major Warner closed the 14th Infantry on January 1942. Col Horan (PS) (See Exhibit "DP" 1) subsequently received authority by the two (2) battalions. He was subsequently organized into two battalions, the 121st and the 122nd (See Exhibit "C" attached hereto).

e. Major PRAIRIE G. HERRING, meanwhile having received authority from Col Horan to organize the 26th Cavalry, 34th Cavalry and the 30th Cavalry, independent against the enemy in the Province of Cagayan. Major PRAIRIE G. HERRING, 34th Cavalry (PS); (See Exhibit "D" DP 2) who was authorized to recruit men to replace men that he had authorized to be replaced, and in February, 1942, was able to make reports on his activities through Major Warner's transmitter.

f. From the above fact, it can be seen that during the period that the Battle of Bataan was going on, there were operating in North Luzon the following recognized units of USAPF:

- (1) 1st and 2d Battalions, 49d Inf (PS)
- (2) 121st Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (3) 121st Cavalry (PS)
- (4) Troop 1, 26th Cavalry Regiment (PA)
- (4) 14th Infantry Regiment (PA)

James D. Burdick

Co. 5 with the southern column only to find that the enemy had cut that also. Neither of the columns were able to get through to rejoin the main body of the USAFFE in their entirety. As a consequence, there were in North Luzon many USAFFE units, some of which were badly disorganized, and many stragglers who were separated from the main body of USAFFE which by the first part of January, 1942, had withdrawn into Bataan.

d. Two (2) officers, namely Lt Col JOHN P HORAN and Major EVERETT WARNER, independently from each other, set about the task of reorganizing the units that had been disorganized and cut off in North Luzon. On or about 15 January 1942, Lt Col HORAN, Senior ranking officer in North Luzon, issued a general order being the senior ranking USAFFE officer in North Luzon assuming command of all USAFFE troops in North Luzon and authorized unit commanders to recruit men to maintain their units to full strength, to attach members of units that no longer existed and to commandeer army equipment in the hands of civilians. (See Exhibit "D" attached hereto). He, at the time, was not in contact with higher headquarters or with Major Warner. Meanwhile, Major Warner had reorganized the troops that were disbanded or cut off in or came to the Province of Nueva Vizcaya. He later contacted higher headquarters by radio and received authority to organize the 14th Infantry, PA. It is believed he received this authority in January 1942. Col Horan at first reorganized the 43d Infantry (PS) (See Exhibit "D" inclosed) and set about expanding it into two (2) battalions. He subsequently received authority by radio to organize the 121st Infantry (PA) as of 8 April 1942 (See Exhibit "C" attached hereto).

e. Major PRAEGER, meanwhile having received authority from Col Horan to leave Col Horan began operating independently against the enemy in North Luzon in the province of Cagayan. Major Praeger's unit was Troop C, 26th Cavalry (PS), (See Exhibit "DE" attached hereto). Major Praeger assumed he had authority to maintain his unit up to strength, that is, to replace men who became casualties. During January and February, 1942, it is believed Major Praeger was able to make reports on his activities through Major Warner's transmitter.

f. From the above fact, it can be seen that during the period that the Battle of Bataan was going on, there were operating in North Luzon against the enemy the following recognized units of USAFFE to the limit of their capability:

- (1) 1st and 2d Battalions, 43d Inf (PS)
- (2) 121st Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (3) Troop C, 26th Cavalry (PS)
- (4) 14th Infantry Regiment (PA)

g. Shortly after the surrender of Corregidor, orders were received by Col. Horan, Commanding Officer, 121st Infantry (PA) and Commanding Officer, United States Armed Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon; Major (Lt Col) Warner, Commanding Officer, 14th Infantry (PA); and Major Gitter, Commanding Officer, 43rd Infantry (PS) troops, through various sources that they were to surrender with their commands. All of the above named commanders surrendered with at least part of their commands with the exception of Praeger who refused to surrender. Also the surrender of the 121st Infantry, 14th Infantry (PA) and the 43rd Infantry (PS) troops was far from complete. In each of these organizations, there were senior officers who doubted the validity of the surrender orders. As a consequence, in each of these organizations, the senior ranking unsundered officer issued orders directing that there would be no further surrender and assumed command of the organization. The senior ranking unsundered officer of the 121st Infantry, PA, was Captain WALTER CUSHING; of the 14th Infantry, Major GUILLERMO NAKAR; of the 43rd Infantry (PS), Colonel PARKER CALVERT (then Captain).

h. Thus, it can be seen that in spite of surrender orders, each of the recognized USAFFE units in North Luzon continued in existence and continued to operate against the enemy within its capabilities after the surrender of Corregidor. Sometime in the latter part of June, 1942, a radiogram was received by the 14th Infantry (PA) from Headquarters, SWPA, (Signed MacARTHUR), relieving the 14th Infantry (PA) from Genral Wainwright's command and placing it directly under Headquarters, SWPA, prior to the surrender of Corregidor, and as a reward for not surrendering, redesignating the 14th Infantry (PA) as the 14th Infantry (AUS). (See Exhibit "UU" attached hereto). Subsequently, about two hundred of its members were assigned AUS serial numbers. At the time no other unit in North Luzon was on contact with Headquarters, SWPA, or Headquarters, SWPA, was not fully appraised of the situation in North Luzon and hence the other recognized USAFFE units were not given such orders. However, it is believed that such orders would have been forthcoming had there been contact. When most of the recognized units were notified of the contents of the above mentioned radiogram, it was assumed or at least hoped that they enjoyed a similar status. In effect, the radiogram received by the 14th Infantry (PA) legalized its not surrendering even should the surrender orders have been valid.

i. In May, 1942, Cols. Martin Moses and Arthur K. Noble, having escaped from Bataan, made their way to North Luzon, staying in the vicinity of Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, P. I. At first, these officers rested and took no active parts in the activities in North Luzon. However, meanwhile, they

were acquainting themselves with the situation. In July, 1942, Col Moses authorized a Lieutenant RUFINO BALDWIN (an escapee from the 11th Division in Bataan) to reorganize the 2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry, PA.

j. Col Parker Calvert, then Captain, was assigned to the 43rd Infantry (PS) at the outbreak of the war. In Carranglan, Nueva Ecija, on 1 January 1942, he, with another officer, an American enlisted man and a Latvian civilian, was granted authority by Col Horan to attempt to rejoin the main body of USAFFE that was withdrawing to Bataan. He (Col Calvert) was unsuccessful in accomplishing this mission. He returned to North Luzon after having made his way as far south as Montalban, Rizal, in March 1942. Capt Calvert made his way as far as Natonin, Bontoc. There, on or about 29 May 1942, he received confirmation of the rumors regarding the surrender of Col Horan. There by telephone call from Major Leo F Gitter, he received orders to surrender himself and the Detachment of men under him. He doubted the validity of the orders to surrender. The only solution he could see to the orders he had received was to stall for time agreeing to surrender at a later date. He received authority from Major Gitter, 43rd Infantry (PS) to proceed south to contact the Detachment of the 43rd Infantry (PS) and miscellaneous other men who had reported to Captain Calvert while at Lusco Sawmill and whom he had left there under the command of 1st Lieutenant ARTHUR P MURPHY, 43rd Infantry (PS). Captain Calvert proceeded south arriving in the vicinity of Bokod, Benguet, on or about 9 June 1942, there contacted Lt Col Martin Moses and Lt Col Arthur K Noble (escapees from Bataan) and told them of the surrender of Col Horan, the planned surrender of Major Gitter with a part of the 43rd Infantry (PS) on or about 1 June 1942 at Talubin, Bontoc, of his orders to surrender, and reported to Col Moses for duty and instructions. However, he (Moses) advised him (Calvert) not to surrender, to disperse temporarily the remaining men under his command (the men left with 1st Lt Arthur P Murphy). At the time both Bols Moses and Noble considered themselves officers in North Luzon having no command status. Captain Calvert, en route south to Bokod, contacted at Hapao, Ifugao, a PS soldier (Sergeant GERONIMO GANO) and directed him to advise scouts in the vicinity to await instructions from him regarding Major Gitter's surrender orders. (It is believed Sergeant Gano transmitted these orders). Sometime in the later part of July or first part of August, Captain Calvert assumed command of the remnants of the 43rd Infantry (PS) redesignating the unit as the "Detachment, 43rd Infantry (PS)" as of 1 June 1942 (the date of Major Gitter's surrender). The men, Captain Calvert assumed command of, were "all unsurrendered PS soldiers of the 43rd Infantry (PS)". He believed that there were about sixty (60) unsurrendered men in Ifugao and Bontoc who were unsurrendered. In his own Detachment, there were about forty (40) men who were undergoing training

at this time, He had recruited more men and a few additional surrendered PS soldiers had reported to him. In the later part of June, 1942, Major Glitter, as agreed upon by Captain Calvert, came to the barrio of Dalupirip, Ilogon, Mt. Province, to escort Captain Calvert and the troops he had agreed to surrender to the Japanese in Baguio. Captain Calvert was not however, present at the designated meeting point. Major Glitter, however, came on to Bokod, Mt. Province, and there found Captain Calvert and again ordered him to surrender, threatening him with ~~cont~~ martial action if he did not. Captain Calvert declined to surrender. Captain Calvert permitted Major Glitter to return to Baguio, to report back to the Japanese to whom he had surrendered on or about 1 June 1942 with a part of the 1st Battalion, 43d Infantry (PS). Major Glitter enroute back to Baguio, disarmed several men of Captain Calvert's command with the plan of surrendering the arms to the Japanese. However, the plan was thwarted by a group of American civilians who fired upon Major Glitter upon his return to Baguio causing Major Glitter to abandon cargadors and all except himself.

k. In September, 1942, Col Moses authorized the reorganization or organization of the following units:

- (1) Headquarters Company, 12th Infantry PA. (See Exhibit "J".)
- (2) Unit Commanded by a Lieutenant FISH whom Col Moses commissioned (See Exhibit "L".)
- (3) Guerrilla units in Southern Benguet & Northern Pangasinan placed under the command of 1st Lt. FRENCH. (See Exhibit "M".)

l. Also, in September, 1942, Col Moses ordered a limited offensive against the enemy to begin October 15, 1942 for the purpose of harrassing the enemy's communications and of getting supplies. This offensive was taken part in by the following units which accepted orders from Col Moses: (See Exhibit "VV".)

- (1) 2d Bn, 11th Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (2) LAPHAM'S Guerrillas
- (3) CUSHING'S Guerrillas
- (4) 121st Infantry Regiment (PA) units in Ilocos Sur and La Union under the command of 1st Lt GEORGE M BARNETT.
- (5) Detachment, 43d Infantry (PS)
- (6) Lieutenant FISH'S Unit
- (7) Headquarters Co, 12th Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (8) 14th Infantry Regiment (AUS)

m. The date as of which Col Moses assumed command of units in North Luzon cannot definitely be fixed as no orders or testimony on the matter are available. An indication

of the approximate date can be gleaned from the fact that Col Moses authorized the organization of the 2nd Battalion 11th Infantry (PA) on or about 12 July 1942 (See Exhibit "I") and the letter attached hereto, dated 19 September 1942, to Captain Barnett. (See Exhibit "VV"). From the above facts, it is believed that Cols Moses and Noble did not know exactly what their status were in not having surrendered on orders to surrender in Bataan. As each was a regimental commander in Bataan, they shortly decided to reorganize their respective regiments, the 12th Infantry Regiment, PA, and the 2nd PC Infantry Regiment.

n. In November, 1942, Cols Moses and Noble made their way north passing through the Provinces of Ifugao, Bontoc, Kalinga and Apayao. Col Moses contacted Major Praeger in Apayao and with his transmitter, in February and March, 1943, contacted Headquarters, SWPA, and received orders confirming his (Moses') acts since arriving in North Luzon and authorizing him to reorganize the 12th Infantry Regiment (PA). He also received orders in gist which were as follows:

- (1) Lay low
- (2) Perfect organization and training
- (3) Gather and transmit intelligence information
- (4) Lay plans for future action against the enemy
- (5) Take action as you deem necessary (See Exhibit "QQ").

o. While in Ifugao, Col Moses authorized a Captain Manalo whom he appointed a Major to organize a battalion the designation of which is not known. This unit may have been part of the 2nd PC Regiment that was being reorganized by Col Noble. Manalo's unit was later thoroughly disorganized by the enemy. The Commanding Officer of this unit deserted it and fled to Manila.

p. While in Kalinga, Col Moses authorized a Major Ali Al Raschid to organize a unit the designation of which is not known. This unit was also thoroughly disorganized by the enemy. Its commanding officer was captured. (See Exhibit "A".)

q. The orders received by Col Moses from Headquarters, SWPA, were transmitted to all units commanded by them. (See Exhibit "PP" and Exhibit "QQ").

r. In June, 1943, Cols Moses and Noble were captured by the enemy in a barrio near Lubuagan, Kalinga.

s. Col (then Major) RUSSELL W VOLCKMANN, an escapee from Bataan, and a member of the 11th Division (PA) who had arrived in North Luzon in September 1942, and who was the next senior unsurrendered officer in North Luzon, assumed command

of the units commanded by Col Moses as of 1 June 1943.

T. Major Volckmann continued to carry out the orders which had been transmitted to Col Moses in February and March, 1943.

u. During the period Col Moses was in command of forces in North Luzon, it became necessary to use code names for units and persons so the actual designation of whole command under him was never made clear. In other words, it was not clear even after contact was established with Headquarters, SWPA, in February and March 1943, whether the forces were recognized as "United States Armed Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon", or as guerrilla units.

v. After Major Volckmann took command of USAFIP, NL, some organization of the units was necessary which was accomplished. The major units, namely: the 121st Infantry (PA) and the 14th Infantry (PA) continued to function. In addition during the period from 1 June 1943 to date, the following units were authorized and formed:

- (1) 15th Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (2) 11th Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (3) 66th Infantry Regiment (PA)
- (4) An MP Battalion
- (5) A Replacement and Casualty Battalion
- (6) An Engineer Battalion
- (7) A Quartermaster Battalion
- (8) Various necessary Headquarter units

NOTE: (4), (5), (6), (7) and (8) were organized after 9 January 1945. Recognition for them is not requested.

w. The 66th Infantry Regiment (PA) was formed from the Detachment, 43rd Infantry (PA), the 2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA), and the 3rd Battalion, 12th Infantry (PA). (See Chart for further details.)

x. Efforts were made by Major Volckmann to contact that Major Praeger but it was not until the middle part of 1944 that it was definitely established that Major Praeger had been captured and that most of his unit (Troop C, 26th Cavalry (PS) had been captured, had surrendered or been dispersed. (See Exhibit "BB".)

y. As has already been implied, the units which Col Moses authorized be organized by Cap Manalo and Major Ali Al

Raschid ceased to exist.

z. Thus, it can be seen that from the outbreak of the war up to the present date, there has been an organization in North Luzon, most of the component parts of which have been recognized units authorized by proper higher headquarters.

aa. The organization commanded by Volckmann was designated, from the first time he assumed command, "UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON" and later, "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON." (See Exhibit WW, attached hereto.)

5. In support of the request made in paragraph 1, above, the following additional remarks are made:

a. The units in North Luzon were at all times commanded by the senior ranking American or Filipino officer present. These officers assumed authority to exercise command upon the death, capture or surrender of their immediate superior officers. It is believed that the action of an officer in assuming command in a combat area gives him the authority to reorganize existing units and to form new units as the military situation requires. As a matter of fact, it is believed that it would be the duty of an officer assuming command to reorganize existing units and to activate new units as necessary. The following facts must be constantly borne in mind in appraising USAFIP, North Luzon:

- (1) Communications during 1941, 1942, 1943 and the first part of 1944 with higher headquarters were spasmodic and poor;
- (2) Communications during 1941, 1942 and the first part of 1945 between units of USAFIP, North Luzon, were also spasmodic and poor, thus, making it difficult for the senior commander and subordinate commanders of large units to exercise more than nominal command;
- (3) Units were not resupplied with ammunition or any other type of supplies in any quantity until late 1944 and 1945, thus making any sustained offensive or defensive action difficult at best;
- (4) Units subsisted and drew other supplies "Off the country".

6. The date that recognition is accorded to component parts of USAFIP, North Luzon, materially affects the payment for goods and services received from the outbreak of the war to date. Listed below are some of the matters that remain unsettled which are closely related to the recognition date:

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a. Settlement of claims as regards -

- (1) Payment for subsistence.
- (2) Payment of money borrowed.
- (3) Payment for materials received (engines, radios, medicines, trucks, etc.)
- (4) Payment of death benefits and insurance to families of soldiers killed in action.
- (5) Payment of death benefits that may be due families of civilians killed while actively assisting the organization.
- (6) Payment of disability benefits due soldiers wounded in action or due to soldiers who incurred disability otherwise in line of duty.
- (7) Payment of disability benefits that may be due to civilians who incurred disability while actively assisting the organization.
- (8) Payment of back pay due soldiers and civilians who were members of or employed by the organization.
- (9) Award of Decorations to officers and enlisted men and civilians who accomplished acts of bravery of service that were outstanding prior to the recognition date accorded this organization.
- (10) Claims arising from negligence committed by officers and enlisted men of this organization before the present date of recognition.
- (11) Claims for personal injuries of civilian Members of this organization before the date of recognition.
- (12) Claims arising out of loss of personal property in barracks, in the field, captured by the enemy, destroyed to prevent its being captured by the enemy. Many members of this organization lost a great portions of their personal belongings under the above circumstances. Reimbursement is ordinarily made in peace time for such losses of personal property under Army Regulations 25-100 even though the loss occurred in peaceful travel from one station to another. These cannot be paid if they occurred to members of this organization before the date of recognition.
- (13) Claims for which there is at present no legal bases of payment but which should be processed and placed in shape and presented to congress of the United States. These claims arise from the death, torture and Personal injury to civilians by the enemy for

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aiding this organization for giving information to this organization and for refusing to divulge information to the Japanese Military.

b. As it now stands, payment can be and is now being made to soldiers of this command and civilians who furnished supplies or services after January 9, 1945, the date of recognition has been accorded, at which time the defeat of the Japanese on Luzon was apparent to all. On the other hand, payment can not be made to soldiers who served with this organization or civilians who furnished supplies during the long hard days of Japanese occupation when the progress of American forces returning to Luzon was not fully apparent.

7. The arbitrary setting of the date of recognition at a late date works to the prejudice of soldiers who earlier joined this organization and were killed in action.

8. If it is necessary in order to come to a decision regarding the request made in paragraph 1 above, it is recommended that the following persons be interviewed for further information:

a. Col John P. Horan - Now in the U.S.A. Address probably available at the 29th Replacement Depot in Manila, or can be reached and or summoned, c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D.C.

b. Col Russell W Volckmann - Commanding Officer, United States Armed Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon, Camp Spencer (Darigayos, Luna, La Union, P.I.).

c. Col George M. Barnett - Guerrilla Affairs Officer, Headquarters, USAFIP, NL, Camp Spencer.

d. Col Parker Calvert - Infantry Commander, Headquarters, USAFIP, NL, Camp Spencer.

e. Col. Robert H. Arnold - At present in U.S.A. Can be reached c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D.C. Mailing Address: 109-20 192nd Street, Hollis, New York, U.S.A.

f. Col Arthur P. Murphy - At present in U.S.A. Can be reached c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D.C. Mail-

ing Address: Unknown.

g. Sergeant Geronimo Gano, 43rd Infantry (PS), 29th Replacement Depot, Manila, Philippines.

h. Sergeant Andres Quipan, 43rd Infantry (PS), 29th Replacement Depot, Manila, Philippines.

i. Lt Col Romulo A Manriquez, F-1074, PA. This officer may be reached and summoned c/o The Adjutant General, Headquarters, Philippine Army, Manila, Philippines.

j. Major Warren A Minton, formerly 26th Cavalry (PS), c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C.

k. Major Thomas S. Jones, formerly 26th Cavalry (PS), c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C.

l. Col Donald D. Blackburn - At present in U. S. A. can be reached c/o The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C.

m. Maj Arturo Dincong, at present on duty with this organization.

n. 2nd Lieut Saphia N. Al Raschid, ANC, at present on duty with this organization.

9. The following recommendations are made in connection with request of paragraph 1 above:

a. That recognition be extended to component parts of USAFIP, NL, as indicated in draft order inclosed and marked Exhibit "yy."

b. That after and if recognition is extended as requested that (1) claims of officers and enlisted men now serving with this Command, or formerly serving with this command for (a) back pay and (b) disability benefits (pensions) be paid without delay and that these claims be handled by organizations based on recognition date of organizations, except that certain leniency be accorded on cases where claims maintains his service with organization started prior to recognition date of unit or maintains his service with the organization ~~started~~ lasted longer than existence of unit based on recognition date. (The necessity for this is due to slowness of communication during 1942, 1943, and 1944; (2) That claims of civilians including families of men claiming back pay, gratuity pay and insurance of a deceased soldier be promptly paid; (3) That all claims be processed and paid through the USAFIP, NL, Claims Section which will be supplemented with personnel from this command and American officers and enlisted men furnished by higher headquarters which have already been verbally requested by Col Russell W Volckmann from Headquarters, AFWESPAC; (4) That funds be made available for the settlement of all types of claims; (5) That claims which higher headquarters cannot authorize the ~~claim~~ Claims Section,

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USAFIP, NL, to make payment on, be forwarded promptly to higher headquarters for processing and payment; and (6) That all paid claims be reviewed promptly by higher headquarters.

(Sgd) RUSSELL W VOLCKMANN
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Commanding

51 Encls:

Exhibit "A" to "Z"
" " "AA" to "YY"

U N I T	REQUESTED DATE OF RECOGNITION	DATE REDESIGNATED * INACTIVATED ** OR REORGANIZED***	PREDOMINANT AREA OF OPERATION
14th Infantry (PA)	January 1942, Par 3, Exhibit "B"		Pangasinan-Nueva Vizcaya-Isabela
121st Infantry (PA)	April 8, 1942 (see Exhibit "C" and Exhibit "D").		Mountain Province (Ifugao & Bontoc) Ilocos Norte, Ilocos Sur, Abra, La Union
Provisional Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS)	Existing unit at the outbreak of War (Exhibit "E")	* About January 15, 1942. Incls #2 and #3 to Exhibit "D"	Camp John Hay Baguio, Mountain Province
1st and 2nd Battalions, 43rd Infantry (PS)	About January 15, 1942. Incls #2 and #3 to Exhibit "D"	* June 1, 1942 Par 6 Exhibit "F"	Mountain Province (Ifugao, & Bontoc)
Detachment, 43rd Infantry (PS)	April 14, 1942 (Exhibit "F", Par 5)	*Exhibit "G"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
1st Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS)	November 5, 1943 (Exhibit "G")	January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
1st Battalion, 66th Infantry (PA)	January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")		Mountain Province (Benguet)
2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)	July 12, 1942 (Exhibit "I")	* January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
2nd Battalion 66th Infantry (PA)	January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")		
Headquarters Company, 12th Infantry (PA)	September 30, 1942 (Exhibit "J" Par.b)	* June 18, 1943 Par c, Exhibit "J"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Company "M", 12th Infantry (PA)	June 18, 1943, Par. c, Exhibit "J"	** October 8, 1943 Exhibit "K"	Mountain Province (Benguet)

3rd Battalion, 12 th Infantry (PA)	October 8, 1943 (Exhibit "K")	* January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
3rd Battalion, 66th Infantry (PA)	January 3, 1945 (Exhibit "H")		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Fish's Unit (Part of the 2nd 11th Infantry , (PA) PC Regiment	August 1943 (Exhibit "L")	** July 17, 1943, Men surrendered, were captured or reported to other units in Aug/September 1943 (Exhibit "L")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
French's Unit (Part of the 11th Infantry, PA)	September 1942 (Exhibit "M")	** April 1943 (Exhibit "N")	Pangasinan and Benguet
Ali Al Raschid's Unit	June 1942 (Exhibit "O")	** April 1943 (Exhibit "O", Par . 8)	Mountain Province (Kalinga)
HQ & HQ CO, USAFIP, NL	January 1, 1943 (Exhibit "P")	February 1, 1944 Exhibit "Q"	Mountain Province (Benguet & Ifugao)
1st Battalion , 12th Infantry (PA)	February 1, 1944 (Exhibit "Q")	* June 3, 1944 (Exhibits "R" and "S")	Mountain Province (Ifugao)
1st Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)	June 3, 1944 (Ex- hibits "R" & "S")		Mountain Province (Ifugao & Bontoc)
3rd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)	June 28, 1944 (Exhibit "S")		Mountain Province and Cagayan
4th Battalion, 11th Infantry PA	August 7, 1944 (Exhibit "T")		Mountain Province (Ifugao & Apayao) Cagayan
1st Battalion, 12th Infantry PA	August 7, 1944 (Exhibit "T")	January 17, 1945 (Exhibit "U")	Cagayan
2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry PA	January 17, 1945 (Exhibit "U")		Cagayan
2nd Battalion, 12th Infantry PA	August 20, 1944 (Exhibit "V")	23 October 1944. (Exhibit "W")	Southern La Union and Ilocos Norte

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15th Infantry PA	October 14, 1944 (Exhibits "W" & "X")		Ilocos Norte and Ilocos Sur
Headquarters & Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry (PA)	February 25, 1944 (Exhibit "Y")	* November 19, 1944 (Exhibit "Z")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters & Service Company, 12th Infantry PA	19 November 1944 (Exhibit "Z")	3 January 1945 Par 4, Exhibit "M"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters Battalion, USAFIP, NL	19 November 1944 (Exhibit "Z")		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters and Service Company, 66th Infantry PA	3 January 1945 Par 4, Exhibit "H"		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters Detachment, Headquarters Battalion, GHQ USAFIP, NL	29 November 1944 Exhibit "AA"		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Troop "C" 26th Cavalry (PS)	Existing unit at outbreak of war on December 8, 1941. (See Exhibit "BB")	June 1943. Praeger captured Men captured, surrendered or dispersed (Exhibit "BB")	Cagayan, Apayao, Mt. Province, Cagugao, Mt. Province.
Headquarters Platoon, 1st District, USAFIP, NL	November 5, 1943 (Exhibit "CC")	* April 21, 1944 (Exhibit "DD")	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters, Second-Third Districts, USAFIP, NL	20 August 1944, Par 2, Exhibit "EE" and Par 2, Exhibit "W"	* 3 December 1944, Par 1, Exhibit "FF"	La Union
Headquarters, Second District USAFIP, NL	29 August 1944, Par 3 Exhibit "EE"	** 3 December 1944. Par 1, Exhibit "FF"	La Union
Headquarters, Third District USAFIP, NL	29 August 1944. Par 4, Exhibit "EE"	** 3 December 1944. Par 1, Exhibit "FF"	Ilocos Sur
Headquarters, Fourthseventh Districts.	August 7, 1944. Par 1, Exhibit "T"	16 February 1943 Exhibit "GG"	Cagayan

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Medical Company, 66th Infantry (Comp)	7 October 1944. Exhibit "HH" and Exhibit "II"	3 January 1943, Exhibit "H", Par 4	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Medical Company, 66th Infantry (PA)	3 January 1945 Exhibit "H" Par 4		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Hospital Company, 1st District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibit "HH" and Exhibit "II"		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters, USAFIP, NL Dispensary	19 October 1944 Exhibit "JJ"	* 13 December 1944 Exhibit "KK"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
Headquarters, Hospital Company, USAFIP NL.	13 December 1944 Exhibit "KK"		Mountain Province (Benguet)
Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibits "HH" and "II"	* 26 December 1944. Par 1. b. Exhibit "LL"	Ia Union
1st Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAFIP, NL	26 December 1944 Par 1. b. Exhibit "LL"		Ia Union
Hospital Company, 3rd District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibit "HH" and "II"	* 26 December 1944. Par 1. c., Exhibit "LL"	Ilocos Sur
2nd Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAFIP, NL	26 December 1944 Par 1. c., Exhibit "LL"		Ilocos Sur
Hospital Company, 3rd District, USAFIP NL	26 December 1944 Par. 2, Exhibit "LL"		Ilocos Norte
Hospital Company, 4th District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibits "HH" and "II"		Cagayan
Hospital Company, 7th District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibits "HH" and "II"		Mountain Province (Ifugao)
Hospital Company 5th 5th District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944 Exhibits "HH" and "II"		Isabela and Nueva Vizcaya
Headquarters, Fifth District USAFIP, NL (USAFIP,	November 4, 1943 Exhibit "M"		Isabela and Nueva Vizcaya

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1st 81 MM Platoon, 66th Inf (Comp)	December 5, 1944. Exhibit "NN"	* 3 January 1945 Exhibit "H"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
2nd 81 MM Platoon, 66th Inf (Comp)	December 5, 1944. Exhibit "NN"	* 3 January, 1945 Exhibit "H"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
1st MG Platoon (50 Caliber)	December 5, 1944 Exhibit "NN"	* 3 January 1945 Exhibit "H"	Mountain Province (Benguet)
heavy Weapons Company, 66th Infantry, PA	3 January 1945 Exhibit "H", Par 3		Mountain Province (Benguet)
2nd MG Platoon (50 Caliber)	December 5, 1944 Exhibit "NN"	3 January 1945 Exhibit "H"	Mountain Province (Benguet)

A F F I D A V I T

I, ARTURO DINGCONG, Major, 14th Infantry, AUS, of age, married, a resident of Escalante, Occidental Negros, and at present Acting Regimental Commander, 14th Infantry, USAFIP, NL, after being duly sworn to in accordance with law depose and say as follows:

1. That the existence of a guerrilla unit in the Cagayan Valley which was originally composed of the 11th, 12th and 71st Infantries, USAFFE; 26th Cavalry, PS; and personnel of the ~~First~~ Military District Headquarters, PA, was first made known to Commanding General USAFFE in the first week of January 1942 thru radio contact. After this radio contact, messages were dropped by plane at the Headquarters of Lt-Col Everett Warner addressed as follows: To the First Guerrilla Regiment, Cagayan Valley.

2. That I was a company commander under Lt-Col Guillermo Makar (then a Captain).

3. ~~That~~ one day, sometimes in the last part of January 1942, I was present in an officer's Conference wherein a radiogram was read saying that our unit, which we up to that time called the First Guerrilla Regiment, was from that time to be called the 14th Infantry. The radiogram also specified that the 14th Infantry was authorized to have a total strength of 800 men and the corresponding complement of officers.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand this 13th day of November 1945 at the Regimental Command Post, 14th Infantry, USAFIP, NL, Bayombong, Nueva Vizcaya.

(Signed) ARTURO DINGCONG
(Typed) ARTURO DINGCONG
Affiant

IN THE PRESENCE OF:

(Signed) 1. Dionisio B. Valdes
1st Lieut. AUS

2. (Signed) Felix U. Brawner
2nd Lieut., 14th Inf

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES) S.S.

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 13th day of November 1945 at the Regimental Command Post, 14th Infantry, USAFIP, NL, Bayombong, Nueva Vizcaya.

(Signed) LINOM. PATAJO
(Typed) LINO M. PATAJO
1st Lieut., 14th Inf
Regimental S-5

A TRUE COPY:

s/ Parker Calvert
t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

Juan S. Bautista

121" INFANTRY

1 WVAH V 20X WD APRIL NINTH
COL HORAN

5 DASH TWENTY FOUR SPECIAL A NINTH
THE ONE HUNDRED TWENTY FIRST INFANTRY PA IS CONSTITUTED EFFECTIVE
APRIL EIGHTH BY GO NINETEEN HQ USAFIP APRIL EIGHTH AND YOU ARE
ANNOUNCED AS COMMANDING OFFICER STOP PERSONNEL TO BE ASSIGNED ARE
PA TRAINESS AUTHORIZED TO BE RETAINED IN THE SERVICE BY RADIO HQ
USAFEE MARCH TWENTY SECOND NINETEEN FORTY TWO

WAINWRIGHT

A true copy:

JOHN P. HORAN
Col. 121st Inf. PA

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

1 WVAH V 42 Mar 22
COL HORAN

TWENTY SECOND H DASH ELEVEN SPECIAL
REURAD NINETEEN MARCH FOUR YOUR AUTHORIZED STRENGTH NOT REPEAT
NOT TO EXCEED NUMBER THAT YOU CAN EQUIP PRESENT TIME WITH WEAPONS
STOP MULTIPLY FIRST DIGIT YOUR ASN AND RADIO TOTAL THIS HEADQUARTERS

WAINWRIGHT

A True copy:

JOHN P. HORAN
Col. 121st Inf. PA

TRUE COPY:

Certified ture copy:

SGD. MARIANO TUMALIUAN
Captain, P.A.
Adjutant, 11th Infantry

SGD. P. J. BITANGA
CAPT., CE
Hq, USAFIP, NL

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "E"

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Authority: UND 89, 3078

HEADQUARTERS
2nd INF DIV (PA)
GUERRILLA AFFAIRS SECTION
CAMP SPENCER

21 November 1945

SUBJECT: Date of Organization, the Units Involved, their Organization, the activities of Units Involved in Resistance Movement in Mt Province and Ilocos Coast until those Units Came under Direct Control of Colonel R. W. VOLCKMANN

TO : C.O., USAFIP, NL

1. The guerrilla resistance movement in Mt Province began with General Order No. 1, dated Jan 15, 1942, copy inclosed herewith (Inclosure No. 1) in which Lt Col JOHN P HORAN assumed command of all troops in North Luzon. He was the ranking officer of both US Army and Philippine Army troops in North Luzon. It was clearly understood at that time that all Philippine Army units which included PC units were called into the USAFFE, which included US Army troops in the Far East as well as Philippine Scouts. It is not known if a formal induction of Philippine Army and Philippine Constabulary was required to be in the USAFFE but it is known that all Philippine Constabulary units available or that could be contacted by Col HORAN were formally inducted into the USAFFE by units and the volunteers, reservists and previously uninducted trainees, were inducted into the USAFFE. Immediately after Jan 15, 1942 (Jan 16 to 20) Col HORAN inducted into the United States Army approximately twenty (20) Americans or US citizens (1 Chinese and 2 mestizos) and tentatively commissioned nearly all of them. Following this, he authorized the calling to arms Philippine Army trainees, reservists and finally volunteers for whom arms were available. The American citizens inducted by Col HORAN were all immediately assigned to the Philippine Scouts. The Filipino trainees and reservists were organized into units under either the American officers tentatively commissioned by Col HORAN or Philippine Army officers. The assignment of these American officers is shown in the true copy of the inclosed schedules (Inclosures Nos. 3 and 4), and indicates the expansion of the 43rd Infantry from the original Camp John Hay Command. The PC companies remained as separate units but it

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Juan A. Bantado

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Authority UND 89,3079

was understood that they were duly inducted into the _____ as well. It is believed the reason for this was that Col HORAN did not previously have the authority to commit them to action against the enemy when the enemy approached the provincial boundary which they were to defend.

2.2 The foregoing indicates the organizational policies followed until the authorization of the formation of the 121st Infantry, PA.

3. The following policies were laid down by Col HORAN and, as far as the undersigned is aware, these were never revoked:

- a. Harass and destroy the enemy and his installations at every opportunity.
- b. Eliminate collaborators, fifth-columnists and Pro-Japs.
- c. Maintain our unit up to the strength of arms available and train them religiously.
- d. See that the police functions of the respective areas were maintained by doing everything possible to check looting, lawlessness, and assisting the enemy.

4. Combat activities varied in these sectors according to the character of the units, the initiative of the different commanders, and the presence of the enemy. Almost immediately following Col HORAN's assumption of command in North Luzon, he contacted and assumed control of all units on the Ilocos Coast. The only active one until that time being the unit under the command of Capt WALTER CUSHING and Lt ROBERT ARNOLD. Prior to Col HORAN's assumption of command WALTER CUSHING, Lt ROBERT ARNOLD and the thirty (30) American E/M under Lt ARNOLD had ambushed the enemy at Candon, Ilocos Sur and CUSHING had already staged two other ambushes in Ilocos Sur with a group of his own employees. Ambushes, raids and demolition along the Ilocos Coast continued in both Ilocos Norte and Ilocos Sur as well as in Abra. The heavy fighting about the end of Jan, 1942 occurred along Hwy No. 11/ north of Baguio. At the same time the enemy attempted to push up Hwy No. 4 from BAGABAG until stopped by Captain GIITTERS at Ibulao Gate. The Japanese who drove up Hwy No. 4 to Bontoc from the Ilocos Coast were stopped by the Philippine Constabulary command of Captain MANALO in the vicinity of Mt.

EXHIBIT "D"

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Horan

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Authority: UND SS 3075

PULOG. The enemy then retreated back to Bayombong from the Kiangan area and from Bontoc retreated back to Hwy No. 11 to the vicinity of Baguio. This campaign occurred from Jan 25 until Feb 14, 1942. The Philippine Scout units immediately followed the enemy and recommenced harrassing activities in the vicinity of Baguio on Hwy No. 3 in Ilocos Sur and on the Kennon Road. The undersigned with the Philippine Scouts under his command and some attached Philippine Army personnel was in command in one of the units pursuing the retreating enemy (down Hwy #4 towards Tagudin, Ilocos Sur). In the vicinity of Tagudin, major ambush was effected and Gen HARA, at that time Japanese Administrative Commander in North Luzon, with several of his staff, was killed.

5. Under the direction of Capt G SCHOLEY, several ambushes were staged on Hwy No. 11 and the Baguio-Itogon road in which the following American Officers took part: Capt ARNOLD, Lt KLUGE, Lt CROWE and Lt NICHOLSON.

6. On April 8th, 1942, the 121st Inf, PA was authorized with Col JOHN P HORAN as CO. I understand the strength of the 43rd Infantry was reduced to a battalion, and was referred to as the Provisional Battalion, 43rd Inf, with Major GIITERS as CO, but also under the command of Col HORAN. The Provincial companies of the Philippine Constabulary remained as separate units under their respective Provincial Commanders (excepting the Ilocos Sur Company which was wiped out opposing the enemy landing at Vigan on Dec. 10th 1941) but all those units were under the command of Col HORAN as well. Col HORAN did try to exercise control of the 14th Infantry, commanded by Lt-Col WARNER, Operating in Nueva Vizcaya and the Cagayan Valley, but WARNER'S insubordination and the distance to WARNER'S Hq made his efforts unsuccessful.

7. With the authorization of the formation of the 121st Infantry, most of the American officers tentatively commissioned by Col Horan (and practically all of these commissions were duly approved by USAFFE Hq., copy of radiogram citing S.O. 53, Par. 7 dated February 23, 1942 herewith attached (Inclosure No 2 of Exhibit "M") were immediately transferred to the 121st Infantry. The American officers were assigned as both Bn and Company commanders and available American E/M, viz., platoon of 1st AW Co. under Lt ARNOLD, were assigned to the regiment as well -- the usual policy of USAFFE Hq both prior and

EXHIBIT "D"

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subsequent to the outbreak of the War. Efforts were redoubled immediately to bring assigned area commands to strength, and overstrength if arms were available, and prepare for the next enemy drive into North Luzon.

8. Immediately following the fall of Bataan, the enemy began to concentrate for a drive into the Mountain Province. A battalion strength of the enemy drove up Hwy No. 4 from the Ilocos Coast, another battalion up Hwy No. 44 from Dagui towards Bontoc, and any enemy force of approximately a regiment strength drove east from Benguet on Hwy No. 6. It was evident the enemy was well aware of the presence of the 121st RHQ in the vicinity of LUBUAGAN. Resistance offered the enemy in a brilliant nine days delaying action along Hwy No. 6 in ABRA and as far as BALBALAN by the units under the command of Major WALTER CUSNING, was especially bitter. However, the steady advance of the enemy, in spite of heavy harrassing casualties, forced the evacuation of BATONG-BOHAY by the Regimental CP and the abandoning of the transmitter thereat. The enemy were still some two days from LUBUAGAN when Gen WAINRIGHT surrendered at Corregidor. Col HORAN, after being contacted by Col GALBRAITH (the latter delivered Gen WAINRIGHT'S surrender order) and a few days more delay, finally surrendered to the enemy at BONTOC on May 18th, 1942.

9. In the latter part of September 1945, the undersigned had the privilege of an interview with Col HORAN, following his release from concentration in MANCHURIA and took the opportunity of confirming several points which he believed to be true, but was unable to have a first hand knowledge of until that time. These points are as follows:

- a. Col HORAN neither surrendered nor disbanded the 121st Infantry when he surrendered himself, he disperesed it and confidentially advised those of his officers whom he could contact both before and after his own surrender to carry on and be prepared to strike when the time was ripe for a blow.
- b. No order of revocation was ever issued by Col HORAN on the policies as enumerated in Par 3, above.
- c. Also Col HORAN did not, to the knowledge of the undersigned issue orders to any officer of

EXHIBIT "D"

Juan S. Bautista

his command to surrender. The undersigned received no such orders and he is also aware that Col HORAN did not permit Major CUSHING to surrender. Col HORAN did not explain why that was done but it seems to have been motivated by a desire to comply with the orders of his Commanding General (by surrendering himself and those few officers and men willing to surrender with him) and to, since the war was by no means over, save his command in order that it might be ready to strike a blow later when conditions were more favorable.

10. A negligible number of officers and men, and every few arms, were surrendered with Col. HORAN. Major WALTER CUSHING immediately assumed command of the regiment, issued a "no surrender" order; and also issued orders to lie low for a few weeks and see if the enemy contemplated any large scale punitive expeditions against the unsundered units. Major CUSHING, sometime in June, 1942, turned over the command to the 121st Inf to Captain WILLIAM G PERYAM, so that he could act as a Liaison Officer to other units in Manila and south. Captain PERYAM continued in command until his capture on Jan 4th, 1943.

11. Throughout June, July, and August 1942 actively was limited principally to organizing, training, and arms collecting. The activity of the enemy was confined to propaganda and espionage. Then, in the latter part of August, 1942, the expected enemy raids started in guerrilla occupied areas and the situation soon developed so that it was necessary for the units to start fighting or give up altogether. In September 1942, the guerrilla offensive started and continued for approximately two months. The enemy brought in heavy reinforcements and our units were driven to cover in the latter half of November and December, 1942. Many of our men surrendered voluntarily to the enemy, intimidated by threats of massacre, or induced to do so by collaborating public officials. From November 15, 1942 until June 30th, 1943 morale in North Luzon may be said to have reached its lowest ebb.

12. Lieut-Cols MOSES and NOBLE, respective COs of the 12th and 13th Infantry Regiments, PA, escaped from Bataan and, after crossing the Central Plain, reached North Luzon the latter part of May, 1942. After a few weeks of observing the situation, hearing of Col HORAN's surrender,

EXHIBIT " D "

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and establishing the fact that they were the ranking unsurrendered officers in North Luzon, Col MOSES assumed command of all USAFFE units in North Luzon; that is, he established the USAFIP, North Luzon command. Liaison with the 121st Infantry was in effect (through the undersigned, who was still in La Union at the time) but messages were delayed as the Regimental CP of the 121st Infantry was in Abra while the USAFIP, NL Hq was east of Baguio. However, the greater part of the 121st Infantry was able to take part in the October, 1942, offensive ordered by Col MOSES. The subsequent orders of USAFIP, NL Hq (issued February 10th, 1943) calling for more effort being directed towards the gathering of intelligence information, and limiting action with the enemy to that necessary for defense were promptly complied with. It was during this phase of operations that Col MOSES and NOBLE were captured (June 1st, 1943) and Col R W VOLCKMANN assumed command.

/s/ G. M. Barnett
/t/ G. M. BARNETT
Colonel, Inf, AUS
Guerrilla Affairs
Officer

EXHIBIT "D"

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Barnett

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

20 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify to the following:

1. There existed at Camp JOHN HAY, BAGUIO, P.I., a unit known as the "Provisional Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS)" at the outbreak of the war;

2. The Provisional Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS) consisted of a Headquarters consisting of two (2) enlisted men and two (2) companies having an authorized table of organization strength of seventy-four (74) men each;

3. I was Commanding Officer, Company B, 43rd Infantry (PS) from prior to the outbreak of the war to December 31, 1941, inclusive;

4. Major (then Captain) LEO F. GIITTER was Commanding Officer of Company "A", 43rd Infantry (PS) at the outbreak of the war.

/s/ PARKER CALVERT, ~~O-20794~~
/t/ PARKER CALVERT, O-20794
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

Exhibit "E"

Juan S. Santiaf

28

UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST
HEADQUARTERS, BONTOC, MT. PROV.

ORGANIZATION OF 43RD INF, AS OF:

March 21, 1942

Co. "A" (Kiangan)	<u>HQ</u>
C.O. Capt. Glitter	Heinrich
Capt, Joels	Stephens
Capt. Stearns Johnso	Johnson
Act. San. Fuxman	

Co. "B" (Bontoc- Km. 90)

 C.O. Lt Harrison

 Lt. Growe

 Lt. Simmie

 Act Mac Phail

Co. "D" (Cervantes- Patrol Only)

 C.O. Capt. Peryan

 Lt. Elliott

Co. "E" (La Union)
))
 (det) C.O. Lt Barnett)
 San.Sika)
 (Ilocos Norte)

(det) C.O. Lt McAllister) -Cushing
)
)
 (Abra)

(det) C.O. Lt. Sauter)
 " Arthur)
(det) C.O. Lt. Ordun)
 (Ilocos Sur))

Co. "G" (Southj Of KM.90)

 C.O. Capt. Scholey

 Lt. Nicholson

 Lt. Kluge

 Capt. Arnold

Co. "H" (Lubuagan)

 C.O. Capt Needham

 Lt. Brown

 Sang. Bowen

CERIFIED TRUE COPY
11-15-45 /gb-

s/Generoso P. Salazar
GENEROSO P. SALAZAR
1st Lt. PS
Asst Adjutant Gen. USAFIP N1

s/ C.C. Heinrich
t/ C.C. HEINRICH
Capt 43rd Inf. (Ps)
Adjutant

26

UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST
HEADQUARTERS BONTOC, MT. PROV.

Lt. Harrison _____

1. Erwitz
2. Ralison)
3. Fenth) N. G.
4. Hien/y)
5. Cafola)
6. Chernitaki
7. Warnuk) Praegen
8. Arnoc) "
9. Quinley) Tuao
10. Nalden ↓ Abra

Radio Technicians---

1. Snyder
2. Pennington

Ammunition detail---

1. Barnhouse (Clackclub)

Sick Hospital -- (unattac)

Lt. Ordán --

1. Ziaja
2. Goldbrun
3. Benedum
4. MacHenry
5. Noli
6. Richardson
7. Lee

Capt. Peryam---

1. Carrol
2. Devanport (Tel. Line Man)
3. Ebert --- (sk. Hos)

Lt. Bernett ----

1. Hebert
2. Heckman

Lt. Sauter

1. Marashic
2. Hauser
3. Krinyox

Capt. Scholoy

1. Harkaway

Capt. Arnold ---

1. Koopman

Capt. Heinrich ---

1. Goldy

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:
11-15-45 /gb

GENEROSO SALAZAR
1st Lieutenant, FS
Asst. Adjutant Gen
USAFIP ? NL

/s/ C.C. Heinrich
/t/ C.C. Heinrich
Capt. 43rd Inf. (PS)
ADJUTANT

INCLOSURE NO 3
EXHIBIT "D"

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UNCLAS 3078

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CALF SPENCER

20 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify to the following:

1. That on or about March 27, 1942, I arrived at LUSOD SAWMILL, ITOGGI, BENGUET, MT. PROVINCE, P.I.:
2. That upon arrival there I found a detachment of men under the command of Acting 2d Lieutenant ALFRED HENDRICKSON who informed me that he had been sent by Major EVERETT WARNER TO LUSOD SAWMILL for the purpose of (1) restoring peace and order in that area, (2) protect and help a group of American civilians in the area, (3) to collect arms and ammunition and other equipment in the area that had been abandoned or given to civilians, and (4) to collect together disbanded or dispersed soldiers:
3. That with me were Colonel (then 1st Lieutenant) ARTEUR P. MURPHY, 43d Inf (PS), Pfc. GRAFTON SPENCER, 5th Bombardment Command attached to 43d Inf (PS), and a Latvian civilian, TOM JAGOE, who were under my command or control;
4. That sometime between ~~May~~ ^{March} 27, 1942 and April 14, 1942, Lieutenant HENDRICKSON received orders to report with his men to, I believe BAYOMBONG, NUEVA VIZCAYA;
5. That on April 14, 1942, I assumed command verbally of a group of about twenty five men (disbanded and dispersed PS, PA and volunteers) who were left with me by Lieutenant HENDRICKSON and who reported to me for duty. The unit was designated "Detachment, 43d Infantry (PS)";
6. That sometime in July or August 1942, I assumed command as of June 1, 1942, of the men of the 1st Battalion, 43d Infantry (PS) who had not surrendered on the surrender order of Major LEO F. GIITTEK, 43d Infantry (PS). I redesignated the name of the unit as "Detachment, 43d Infantry (PS)". It included the men mentioned in Paragraph 5

EXHIBIT "F"

29

7/10

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DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UND SS 3079

above. I believe also that about Sixty (60) soldiers of the 1st Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS) in IFUGAO and BONTOC had not surrendered. Subsequently some of the men in IFUGAO and BONTOC surrendered to the enemy, others reported for duty to other units of USAFIP, NL when I found that I could not control them from the Province of BENGUET.

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

Exhibit "F"

30

6-226

Panca

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN D 89 3079

HEADQUARTERS
1st DISTRICT USFIP NL
In the Field

November 5, 1943

GENERAL ORDER)
NO. 1)

1. Under authority contained in Par. 3c, General Order No. 4, Headquarters, USFIP, NL, dated Oct. 8, 1943, the following organization of all troops assigned to this district (which comprises the sub-province of Benguet, Mt. Province, P.I.) is hereby announced:
2. The Detachment, 43rd Infantry (PS) is hereby redesignated as "First Battalion, 43rd Inf (PS)". 1213 is hereby placed in command of said organization, the undersigned hereby relieving himself from assignment to and command of that organization.
3. All troops of the 11th Infantry (PA) now in the 1st District are hereby designated as "Second Battalion, 11th Inf (PA)". This unit is hereby detached from the First Battalion, 43rd Inf (PS). 1119 and Sgt. O.C. 200th CA (?), are hereby assigned to the Second Battalion, 11th Inf (PA), and 1119 is hereby placed in command of that organization.
4. All troops assigned to the 1st District by G.O. #4, Hqrs., USFIP, NL, are hereby organized into a composite regiment which is hereby designated as "66th Infantry (Composite)" (note-11 plus 12 plus 43 equals 66). The 66th Inf (Comp) will be divided into the following:
 - A. First Battalion, 43rd Inf (PS) and all troops attached, or which may be attached, thereto.
 - B. Second Battalion, 11th Inf (PA) and all troops attached, or which may be attached, thereto.
 - C. Third Battalion, 12th (PA) and all troops attached, or which may be attached, thereto.
 - D. Regimental Headquarters and Headquarters Section, which shall be identical with the District Headquarters and Headquarters Section, 1st District, to be formed in a subsequent G.O., this Hqrs.

The undersigned hereby assumes command of the 66th Inf (Comp). In order to avoid unnecessary paperwork, all communications to this or higher hqrs. will be endorsed directly to this hqrs, omitting Hqrs., 66th Inf (Comp) as a link in the chain of communication. Likewise, all communications coming from higher hqrs, will be endorsed directly to battalions by this hqrs, all endorsements of this hqrs. being deemed as signifying a like endorsement from Hqrs., 66th Inf (Comp)

EXHIBIT "G"

31

Dance

-2-

5. All assignments of officers and assignments and appointments of non-commissioned officers existing at this date in the various units assigned to this district and which do not exceed the T/Os authorized to said units are hereby approved by this hqrs. Battalion commanders are hereby authorized to make promotions and demotions within their units, to transfer men within their battalions and to induct new men provided they do not exceed the T/Os authorized to their units. This order will be quoted as authority for such action.

6. All battalion commanders will submit to this hqrs. recommendations for the reorganization of their battalions. Upon approval of such recommendations, this hqrs. will authorize the making of such reorganization.

7. All troops originally assigned to units which no longer have a headquarters in existence and which are at present attached to battalions in this district are hereby assigned to the battalions to which they are now attached. Each battalion, after effecting this change in its morning report, will prepare and keep in ~~its~~ its files a list of the names of the men so assigned and their former organizations. Each battalion will prepare and forward to this hqrs. a list of the names of all men belonging to organizations with hqrs. outside of this district and which are now attached to the battalions or which are wandering unattached in the battalion area, stating, in regard to each man, whether it is the battalion commander's desire that the man be assigned to his unit, attached to his unit or given permission to reside in his area. Each battalion will also notify this hqrs. of the existence of any men belonging to units which do not have hqrs. outside of this district and which are wandering, unattached, in its area, meanwhile temporarily attaching the man to the battalion. In cases where a man belonging to one battalion of this command is attached to another battalion of this command, the commander of the battalion to which the man is attached will notify the commander of the other battalion of the fact, and an agreement regarding the man will be informally arrived at and any disagreement being referred to this hqrs. for decision.

8. The following assignment of areas is hereby made:

A. First Bn., 43rd Inf (PS) is hereby assigned the area indicated by "A" on the attached sketch map. This area will be known as the "Naguilian Road Area".

B. Second Bn., 11th Inf (PA) is hereby assigned the area indicated by "B" on the enclosed sketch map. This area will be known as the "Kennon Road Area".

C. Third Bn., 12th Inf (PA) is hereby assigned the area indicated by "C" on the enclosed sketch map. This area will be known as the "Mountain Trail-Baguio Area".

EXHIBIT "C"

32

Lawrence

9. All battalion commanders of this command are hereby charged with the responsibility of maintaining contact and friendly relations with adjoining units in other districts and for establishing co-ordination and unified policies in matters of mutual concern. Any cases in which this is not possible will be referred to his hqrs.

10. 1213 is hereby appointed Executive Officer, Adjutant and S-3 of First District, USAFIP, NL, in addition to his other duties.

s/ 113
t/ 113
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

/s/ 1213
/t/ 1213
Adjutant

Distribution:

- C.O., USAFIP, NL
- C.O., 2nd & 3rd Districts
- C.O., First Bn., 43rd Inf (PS)
- C.O., Second Bn., 11th Inf (PA)
- C.O., Third Bn., 12th Inf (PA)
- File

A TRUE COPY:

s/ Parker Calvert
t/ PARKER CALVERT
Inf Comdr, USAFIP, NL

Notes: 113 is the code name of Colonel (then Major) Parker Calvert.
1213 is the code name of Colonel (then Captain) Arthur P. Murphy.
1119 is the code name of 1st Lieutenant Grafton Spencer, deceased.
Sgt. O.C., 200th CA, is Sgt. Glen Cole, 203th CA, who later became 1st Lieutenant.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

3 Jan 45

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO. ~~1~~ 2)

1. Effective this date the units of the 1st District, USAFIP, NL, formerly designated the 66th Infantry (Composite), are hereby redesignated as the 66th Infantry, PA.

2. a. The main component units of the former 66th Infantry (Composite)* are hereby redesignated as follows:

NEW DESIGNATION	OLD DESIGNATION
(1) 1st Battalion, 66th Infantry, PA	1st Battalion, 43rd Infantry (PS)
(2) 2nd Battalion, 66th Infantry, PA	2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)
(3) 3rd Battalion, 66th Infantry, PA	3rd Battalion, 12th Infantry PA

b. Subordinate units of the above named battalions will from this date hence be known as "A" Company, 1st Battalion, 66th Infantry PA; "G" Company, 2nd Battalion, 66th Infantry, PA; "L" Company, 3rd Battalion 66th Infantry, PA; ect.

3. The following units of the former 66th Infantry, (Composite) are hereby designated as the Heavy Weapons Company, 66th Infantry, PA:

- a. 1st 81 MM Platoon
- b. 2nd 81 MM Platoon
- c. 1st MG Platoon (50 Caliber)
- d. 2nd MG Platoon (50 Caliber)

4. Other component units of the former 66th Infantry (Composite) are hereby redesignated as follows:

- a. Medical Company, 66th Infantry, PA
- b. Combat Platoon, 66th Infantry, PA
- c. Headquarters & Service Co., 66th Inf, PA

8. If and when a Headquarters and Headquarters Battalion is organized in the 66th Infantry, PA it shall be designated as "Headquarters Battalion, 66th Infantry, PA"

BY ORDER OF LT COL VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry
Chief of Staff

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

/s/ P J Nuval
/t/ P J NUVAL
1st Lt, Inf, PA
Asst Adj Gen

Calvert

HEADQUARTERS
3rd Battalion, 66th Infantry

2 November 1945

CERTIFICATE

I CERTIFY ON MY OFFICIAL OATH:

1. That on July 12, 1942, at Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, I was inducted by Lt. Col. Martin Moses, C.O., 12th Infantry Regiment (PA) in the grade of private, promoted to Sergeant, and assigned to Hqs Service Co, 2nd PC Regt. (true copies of Certificate of Induction, Hq, 12th Infantry, PA, dated July 12, 1942, signed by Lt. Col. Martin Moses and Special Order No. _____ Hq, 2nd PC Regt, dated July 12, 1942, signed by Lt. Col. Arthur K. Noble, herewith attached.).
2. That I was present when Capt. Rufino Baldwin received verbal authority from Lt. Cols. Martin Moses and Arthur K. Noble on July 12, 1942, at Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, to organize the 2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry, (PA).
3. That Captain Rufino Baldwin and I began organizing the 2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA) on July 12, 1942 and recruited the personnel of that battalion from Itogon and Trinidad, Benguet, Mt. Province, and other places.
4. That on October 15, 1942, the 2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA) was fully organized with three (3) companies and was ready to begin operations against the enemy.

/s/ Calixto C. Fianza
/t/ CALIXTO C. FIANZA
1st Lieut., Inf., PA
Ex. O., 3rd Bn, 66th Inf, PA

EXHIBIT "I"

35

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UNCLAS 3078

REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS
66th INFANTRY, PA

Paraoir, Balaoan, La Union
4 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify to the following:

- a. That I was called to active duty in the rank of 1st Lieutenant by Lt Colonel Martin Moses on September 30, 1942;
- b. That on September 30, 1942, I received verbal orders from Lt Colonel Martin Moses to organize a company (Headquarters Company, 12th Infantry, PA), for guerrilla action against the enemy and to have this company ready for action by October 15, 1942;
- c. That the company that I organized on instructions as mentioned above was redesignated as Company "M", 12th Infantry, PA, as of June 18, 1943 by Major Russell W. Volckmann, Commanding Officer of USAFIP, NL at that time.

DENNIS M. MOLINTAS
Major, 66th Inf, PA

EXHIBIT "J"

36

6 222

[Handwritten signature]

HEADQUARTERS USFIP
NORTH LUZON

October 8, 1943

G.O.No.5

1. The 3rd Bn, 12th Infantry, USFIP, N.L., is hereby ordered reorganized. Company "A", 12th Infantry, N.L., will furnish necessary key personnel for the organization of this Bn.

2. DENNIS MOLINTAS, 1st Lieut., PA, is hereby assigned as Bn. Commander, 3rd Bn, 12th Infantry, USFIP, N.L.

/s/t/ R.W.VOLCKMANN
Major, Infantry
Commanding

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ JUAN ABELLERA
/t/ JUAN ABELLERA
Battalion Adjutant

TRUE COPY:

MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "K"

39

James

DAL/10

ADJUTANT GENERAL
66th INFANTRY (PA), USAFIP, NL
Paraoir, Balacan, La Union

14 November 1945

SUBJECT: Activities of Lt. John L. Fish

TO : The Infantry Commander
Camp Spencer

1. In compliance with verbal instruction from the Infantry Commander, the following report regarding the activities of Lt. John L. Fish, is submitted:

- a. That on or about August, 1942, Lt. John L. Fish began to organize a group of volunteers consisting of 18 EM, according to information gathered from Sgt. Benito Octaviano and Pfc. Leonardo Paran. He was authorized to organize a unit upon authority received from Lt. Cols. Martin Moses and Noble. His unit was designated as Second PC Regiment.
- b. According to the declarations of his two EM, he led a series of ambushes along the Mt. Trail. On or about October 15, 1942, his unit ambushed a Japanese truck loaded with 14 Japanese soldiers bound for Baguio. His unit killed 10 Japs and wounded two. He had no casualty on his side. In view of the superiority in number and fire of the enemy, he was forced to retreat to Abayan, sitio of Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, for safety.
- c. On or about October 29, 1942, he again led his unit in the ambush of 3 Japanese trucks at KP 34, Mt. Trail. The three trucks carried approximately 50 Japanese soldiers bound for Lepanto. His unit was able to inflict 12 KIA on the enemy side. No Casualty on his side. He retreated to Ekip, Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, after about 15 minutes firing. He stayed there from November to December 1942.
- d. On or about January 1943, he moved to Daclan, Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province. From Daclan, Bokod, to Mt. Polag. From Mt. Polag to Dango, where Lt. Fish was captured on or about July 17, 1943.

Exhibit "L"

Handwritten signature

- e. During his shortlived operation, he commandeered food supplies from the civilians of Kabayan and Bokod, Benguet. However, he issued receipts for some of them. Receipts issued by him might be in the possession of some of the civilians of Bokod and Kabayan, Benguet. When Lt. Fish was captured at Dango, Hungduan, Ifugao, the morale of his men became low. However, immediate steps were taken by the units of the 1st District, now the 66th and the 11th Infantries to absolved them. Majority of the men under Lt. Fish were taken in by the unit under the command of Captain Bunol of the 11th Infantry, PA. The others reported to "M" Company, 3rd Bn, 66th Infantry, PA.
 - f. Lt. Fish stayed for about three months in Dango, Hungduan before his capture. It might have been possible that one Elacio Baocas, resident of Kabayan and a goner had known the Headquarters of Lt. Fish. Baocas was seen by some civilians that he guided the Japs for the reason that Lt. Fish commandeered his pig. The Japs that captured Lt. Fish passed through Kabayan.
 - g. Lt. Fish was married to a Visayan Woman who was seen in Baguio recently by Sgt. Octaviano.
2. The facts mentioned in Par 1, above, were based from information furnished by Lts. Marquez and Bestre and the two EM whose affidavits are herewith enclosed. We have no records on file regarding the activities of Lt. Fish.

/s/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
/t/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
Captain, Infantry, P.A.
Regimental Adjutant
For the Commanding Officer

Done

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND 89,3074

HEADQUARTERS
66TH INFANTRY (PA), USAFIP, NL
Paraoir, Balaoan, La Union

14 November 1945

A F F I D A V I T

I, LEONARDO PARAN, 27 years of age, a resident of Cabayan, Adaway, Benguet, Mt. Province, at present Pfc. "N" Co. 3rd Bn, 66th Infantry, PA, after duly sworn under oath declare the following:

- a. That I know personally Lt. John L. Fish, because I was inducted by him on or about October 9, 1942.
- b. That I served under him until his capture at sitio Dango, Hungdoan, Ifugao, on or about July 17, 1943.
- c. That during the above period, I participated in the two raids led by Lt. Fish in the Mt. Trail.
- d. On or about October 15, 1942, Lt. Fish led the ambush of one truck from Lepanto at KP 44, Mt. Trail. We ambushed a truck loaded with 14 Japanese soldiers. The enemy suffered 10 KIA and two WIA. There was no casualty on our side. Our unit retreated in view of the fact that reinforcement of Japanese soldiers arrived on time.
- e. That on or about Oct 29, 1942, Lt. Fish again led us to ambush at KP 34 Mt. Trail. At about 11 o'clock on that day, 3 trucks from Baguio loaded with Japanese soldiers arrived. We fired at the three trucks and inflicted 12 KIA. In view of the superiority in number, we were forced to retreat after fifteen minutes firing.
- f. That during these raids, we retreated towards Ekip, Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province, and stayed there from November to December 1942.
- g. That on or about January 1943, we moved to Daclan, Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Province. From Daclan, Bokod, to Mount Polag. From Mount Polag to Dango, where Lt. Fish was captured on or about July 17, 1943.
- h. That during the above period, Lt. Fish solicited the help of the civilians from Kabayan, Bokod, for food supplies and signed receipts for them. After the capture of Lt. Fish, we reported to Major Dennis Molintas, then 1st Lieutenant and Company Commander "N" Co.

Exhibit "L"

40

Paran

- i. That according to reports received by us, Lt. Fish with his wife was brought by the enemy to Lepanto and the faith of Lt. Fish is not known to me until now.
- j. That the approximate strength of our unit was 18 EM and one Officer.

IN WITNESS hereof I hereunto sign my name below on this 14th day of November 1945, at Paracair, Balacan, Luna, La Union.

WITNESSES:

/s/ Ismael Fianza
 /t/ ISMAEL FIANZA
 S/Sgt, 66th Inf., PA

/s/ Leonardo Paran
 /t/ LEONARDO PARAN
 66th Infantry, PA

/s/ Isidro J. Oclarit
 /t/ ISIDRO J. OCLARIT
 Pfc, 66th Inf., PA

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 14th day of November 1945.

/s/ Demetrio A. Luis
 /t/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
 Captain, Infantry, PA
 Regimental Adjutant

Part of Exhibit "L"

Jerome S. Banting

A F F I D A V I T

I, OCTAVIANO BENITO, 23 years of age, single, a resident of Adaway, Kabayan, Benguet, Mt. Province, Sergeant, Hq & Hq Service Co, 66th Inf., (PA), after having been duly sworn in accordance with law, depose and say:

a. That I know Lt John L Fish because I was inducted by him on Oct 9, 1942 at Daklan, Bokod, Benguet for the 2nd PC Regiment. Lt Fish was also in charge of the Heald Lumber Sawmill at KP 32 to 44.

b. That on Oct 15, 1942, he led us to ambush at KP 44 a truck loaded with Japanese soldiers came from North. We fired at it and 10 Japs were killed and two wounded. In view of the heavy Jap reinforcements, we retreated without any casualty.

c. That on Oct 29, 1942 he led us again in an ambush at KP 34. At 11:00 AM, three truck-loads with Jap soldiers from Baguio passed by. We opened fire at them inflicting 12 casualties then retreated after about 15 minutes firing for we were out numbered.

d. That from November to December, we moved to Ekip, Bokod because hundreds of Japanese were busy mopping up the vicinities of Bokod and Kabayan, Benguet. Then on Jan 1943, we went to Daklan, Bokod. From Daklan, Bokod, we moved to Mt Pulog then to Dango, Hungduan, Ifugao. When Lt John L Fish was captured with his wife sometime on July 17, 1943. I was sent out on patrol at the time of his capture. According to reports received, Lt Fish and his wife were brought by the enemy to Lepanto.

e. That we had been commanding food supplies such as rice, cows, pigs, vegetables, and chickens from the people of both Kabayan and Bokod Benguet.

f. That we used more than twenty heads of cows and about ten cananes of rice during the above period. Lt Fish signed receipts for them.

g. That after his capture, I reported to Major Molintas, then a first Lieut and the company commander of "M" Company on about September 1943.

h. That I have never ^{heard} of Lt Fish's whereabouts and condition since his capture.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 14th day of November 1945, at Camp Paracair, Balaoan, La Union.

Ismael Fianza
Signed in the presence of

Isidro J. Oclarit

/s/ Octaviano Benito
/t/ OCTAVIANO BENITO
Sgt., Inf., PA
Hq & Hq Serv Co, Hq Bn

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 14th day of November 1945, at Camp Paracair, Balaoan, La Union.

/s/ Demetrio A. Luis
/t/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
Cap, Inf., (PA)
Regimental Adjutant/iff

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UNID SS 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

14 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify that the following:

1. That in the later part of September 1942, Lt Col Martin Moses called a conference in barrio DALUPIRIP, ITOGON, Benguet, Mp. Province, P. I. ;

2. That at this conference the following topics were discussed, according to Lieutenant Enoch French who was there and who told me about the conference:

a. The plan of reorganizing USAFFE remnants and guerrillas in the area of Northern Pangasinan and Southern Benguet.

b. The starting of offensive action against the enemy on October 15, 1942.

3. That shortly thereafter, 1st Lieutenant French was sent to the area mentioned above and commenced the reorganization of the USAFFE remnants and guerrilla units in the area;

4. That the following officers and men were present at the above mentioned conference:

Lt Col Martin Moses
Lt Col Arthur K. Noble
Enoch French
Jack Langley
Noah Sorrell
a civilian by the name of Mr. Lupton

5. That I was not personally present at the conference and know that the above mentioned persons were present because Lieutenant French told me;

6. That of the above mentioned men the following named men were given commissions to the indicator below by Lt Col Moses on the date of the conference:

Enoch French - 1st Lieutenant
Jack Langley - 2nd Lieutenant

43

EXHIBIT "M"

6 223

Clayton

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UND SS 3079

7. That I was commissioned by Lt Col Martin Moses as 2nd Lieutenant on October 2, 1942;

8. That John L. Fish was commissioned on the same day by Lt Col Martin Moses and that Colonels Russell W. Volckmann and Donald D. Blackburn were present at that time;

9. That I was ordered by Lt Col Martin Moses to report to 1st Lieutenant French on or about October 15, 1942;

10. That I carried out this order;

11. That Lt French told me that the unit which he was organizing from USAFFE remnants and guerrilla units had been designated a part of the 11th Infantry, PA by Col Martin Moses;

12. That I heard from eye-witnesses that Joe Root, 31st Infantry, while on a mission for Lt French was killed by men of 1st Lieutenant Charles Cushing operating in the area of San Nicolas, Pangasinan;

13. That during the period from about October 15, 1942 to December 1st, 1942, I operated a detachment of Lt French's unit along the Kennon Road;

14. That on December 13, 1942, I was sent north from vicinity ANSA-GAN, Benguet, Mt. Province, to contact Colonels Moses and Noble by Lt French and while enroute was captured by the enemy;

15. That while I was with Lt French he told me that he had been promoted to the rank of Captain by Colonel Moses and that 2nd Lts Langley and I had been promoted to the rank of 1st Lieutenants by Colonel Moses.

GREGORY H. SWICK
Major, Infantry, AUS

EXHIBIT "A"

44

6 224

Swick

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND SS 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
Camp SPENCER

27 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

I certify that in June, 1943 I was appointed Chief, Intelligence Section, USAFIP, NL. In this capacity I had occasion to learn that Lieut. French's unit became badly disorganized by the November-December, 1942 mopping up operations of the enemy. By the death of Lieut. French which occurred sometime in April, 1943, I further certify that according to reports received Lieut. French's men either surrendered or joined other organization in Pangasinan or of USAFIP, NL

s/ Parker Calvert
PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Inf, AUS
Infantry Commander

45

6 227

Spencer
EXHIBIT "N"

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UND 88, 3074

A F F I D A V I T

I, Saphia Mustafa Al-Raschid of age, widow a resident of Zamboanga, Zamboanga, do hereby depose the following:

1. That I was legally married to Ali Al-Raschid in 1936;

2. That my husband was a Captain, Commanding the 1st Cagayan Company, PC, Tuguegarao at the outbreak of the war, when he went to Bataan when the USAFFE retreated to that place;

3. That Ali- Al-Raschid, after after the fall of Bataan escaped from the Death March and returned to Aciga, Kalinga where I was staying with my four(4) children in May 1942;

4. That he was a Major in Bataan;

5. That in June 1943 he organized the guerrilla unit composed of civilian volunteers and ex-servicemen in the areas around Kalinga, Mt. Province;

6. That this Guerrilla Unit operated from June 1942 to April 1943 in Kalinga under Lt. Cols. Martin Moses and Arthur Noble against the enemy;

7. That on 21 March 1943, Maj. Al Raschid was promoted to Lt. Col. by virtue of authority granted and contained in radiogram MAC ARTHUR to MOSES, No. 20; mentioned in the certificate of Colonel Moses attached.

8. That in April 1943, Lieut. Col. Al Raschid had to disband his unit because it was already surrounded by more than five hundred (500) Japs;

9. That on 22 July 1944 he was taken prisoner by the Japs in Eguio;

10. That on 25 July 1944 he was a prisoner at Fort Santiago and about December 1944 he was finally executed in Dilibid prison, Manila.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand this twenty-third of November, 1945 at Tagudin, Base Hospital, Tagudin, Ilocos Sur.

/s/ Saphia Mustafa Al-Raschid
/t/ SAPHIA MUSTAFA AL-RASCHID
Affiant

IN THE PRESENCE OF:

(Not elligible)

(Not elligible)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES

Subscribed and sworn to before me this twenty third day of November 1945 at Tagudin, Ilocos Sur.

46 /s/ Bienvenido D. Nebres
/t/ BIENVENIDO D. NEBRES
Major, MC, PA
Division Surgeon

Exhibit "0"

Davea

HEADQUARTERS USFIP OF NORTHERN LUZON
In the Field

March 21, 1943

C E R T I F I C A T E ✓

1. This is to certify that, pursuant to authority granted by and contained in radiogram MacArthur to Moses, Number 20, dated February 14, 1943, I have this date administered Oath of Allegiance to the United States of America to, and announce the promotion of Major Ali Al-Raschid, PA, ASN N. 1444, Infantry, USFIP, to the grade of Lieutenant Colonel, USFIP.

2. The signature of Lieutenant Colonel Ali Al Raschid appears below.

/s/ Martin Moses
/t/ MARTIN MOSES
Lieut. Col., Infantry, USFIP
Commanding

WITNESS:

/s/ Arthur K. Noble
/t/ ARTHUR K. NOBLE
Lieut. Col., Infantry, USFIP

/s/ Ali Al Raschid
/t/ ALI AL RASCHID
Lieut. Col., Infantry, USFIP

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Desiderio P. Jurado
/t/ DESIDERIO P. JURADO
2nd Lt., Infantry, PA

Note: Original of this certificate is in the possession of Saphia Mustafa Al-Raschid, widow of Ali Al-Raschid.

HEADQUARTERS, USAFIP, NORTH LUZON
CALIP SPANCER, DARIGAYOS, LUNA
LA UNION, P. I.

5 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify that "Headquarters & Headquarters Company, USAFIP, NL," was organized on January 1st, 1943, on authority assumed by the undersigned.

/s/ R.W. Volckmann
/t/ R.W. VOLCKMANN
Colonel, Inf, AUS
Commanding

EXHIBIT "P"

48

MW

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND SS 3075

HEADQUARTERS, USAFIP, NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER, DARIGAYOS, LUNA
LA UNION P. I.

5 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify that "Headquarters & Headquarters
Company, USAFIP, NL," was organized on January 1st, 1943,
on authority assumed by the undersigned.

/s/ R W Volckmann
/t/ R W VOLCKMANN
Colonel, Inf, AUS
Commanding

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT " P "

49

Handwritten initials

HQ - 1122

February 1, 1944

GENERAL ORDER
NO.....2

1. The provinces of Ifugao, Bontoc and Kalinga (that portion in and around Lubuagan) is hereby designated as the Seventh District, USAFIP, NL.
2. 7-11-112 is hereby placed in command of the 7th District, USAFIP, NL.
3. The 1st Bn, 12th Infantry is hereby ordered reorganized and is assigned to the 7th District USAFIP, NL.
4. All Officers and men of Headquarters Company USAFIP, NL and Benguet Detachment HQ USAFIP, NL, are hereby transferred in grade to the 1st Bn, 12th Infantry, P.A. effective as of midnight January 31, 1944.
5. The provisions of G.O. #7, HQ-1122 will remain in effect until further orders.

BY ORDERS OF

1122

Distr.
C.O. 7th Dist
Intell Sec
File

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

(Signed) HONORIO N SALVATERA
 (Typed) HONORIO N SALVATERA
 2nd Lieut FA (PA)
 Adjutant

A TRUE COPY:

PARKER CALVERT
 Colonel, Infantry, AUS
 Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

EXHIBIT "Q"

50

Handwritten signature

HEADQUARTERS
USFIP, NORTH LUZON

June 3rd, 1944

SPECIAL ORDER
NO.....28

1. The 1st Bn, 11th Infantry, P.A. is hereby ordered reorganized in the Seventh District USFIP, NL and is placed under the Command of 7-12-112.

2. Jose Dampulay is hereby relieved from duty with the 3rd Bn, 12th Infantry, P.A. and is assigned to duty with the 1st Bn, 12th Inf., P.A. effective this date.

BY ORDER OF:

R.W. VOLCKMANN
Major, U.S. Army
Commanding

Dist:
7-12-112
1-66-113
File

TRUE COPY:

MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "R"

51

Rancho

HQ - 1122

28 June 44

SPECIAL ORDER

No.33

1. Par. 1 S. O. NO 28, HQ-1122, dated, 3 June 44, is hereby amended to read as follows: The 1st Bn, 12th Infantry, PA is hereby redesignated the 1st Bn, 11th Infantry, P.A.
2. The 3d Bn, 11th Infantry, PA is hereby ordered reorganized in the 7th District, USFIP, NL and is placed under the command of 7-12-112.

BY ORDER OF:

1122

Distr:
7-12-112
File

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

Notes:

- (1) "HQ - 1122" indicates "Headquarters USFIP, North Luzon".
- (2) "1122" indicates the code name of Colonel (Major at the time order was written) Russel W. Volckmann, Commanding Officer, USFIP, NL.
- (3) "7-12-112" indicates the code name of Colonel (Captain at the time order was written) Donald D. Blackburn, Commanding Officer, of elements of the 12th Infantry, PA in the Seventh District, USFIP, North Luzon.

R W VOLCKMANN
Colonel, Inf (AUS)
Commanding

EXHIBIT "S"

52

Fin

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN D SS 3078

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

17 January 1945

SPECIAL ORDERS) E X T R A C T
NO. 10)

1. Effective this date, the 1st Battalion, 12th Infantry, PA, 4th District, USAFIP, NL will hereafter be designated as "2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry, PA". All battalion records, including those of subordinate units, will be adjusted accordingly.

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By order of Lt. Col. VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry,
Chief of Staff

TRUE COPY:

/s/ C.B. Varias
/t/ CRISANTO B. VARIAS
2nd Lieut., Inf., PA
Asst. Adj. Gen

TURE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P. Bides
/t/ MANUEL P. BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "U"

53

Raven

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: VND 89 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

August 7, 1944

SPECIAL ORDERS)
No. 13)

1. Major Donald D. Blackburn, Infantry, US Army is hereby appointed Commanding Officer of the 4th and 7th Districts, USAFIP, North Luzon, comprising the provinces of Cagayan and Apayao (4th District) and Ifugao, Bontoc and Kalinga (7th District).

2. The 11th Infantry, PA, less the 2nd Battalion, and the 1st Battalion, 12th Infantry PA are hereby ordered reorganized and assigned to the 4th and 7th Districts, USAFIP, North Luzon.

3. Any units operating in the 4th and 7th Districts, USAFIP, North Luzon are hereby ordered incorporated into the 11th Infantry, PA, less 2nd Battalion, or the 1st Battalion, 12th Infantry, PA.

/s/ R. W. Volkmann
/t/ R. W. Volkmann
Major, Infantry, US Army,
Commanding.

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry, US Army,
Executive Officer.

Distr:
2-C.O. 4th and 7th Districts, USAFIP, NL
1-file

TRUE COPY:

(Sgd.) PEDRO J. NUVAL
1st Lt., Inf, PA
Asst Adj Gen

Exhibit "I"

John P. Burt

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND 89,3074

HQ, 2ND INFANTRY DIV (PA)
CAMP SPENCER
GUERRILLA AFFAIRS SECTION

20 Nov 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

This is to certify that the undersigned received verbal authority from Colonel R W VOLCKMANN to reorganize the 2nd Battalion, 12th Infantry on or about August 20th, 1944. The Battalion under the command of then Capt DIEGO SIPIN in Southern La Union was first designated 2nd Bn, 12th Inf, but by instructions from higher headquarters, this battalion was changed to 2nd Bn, 121st Infantry and the battalion in Ilocos Norte (which previously had been 2nd Bn, 121st Inf) was designated as 2nd Bn, 12th Infantry. The 2nd Battalion, 12th Infantry in Ilocos Norte on or about October 17, 1944 became the 15th Infantry.

/s/ G M Barnett
/t/ G M Barnett
Colonel, Inf, AUS
Guer Affairs Officer

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander

EXHIBIT " V "

53

James

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP MALDEN LUZON

23 October 1944

GENERAL ORDER)
NO 17)A

1. Par. 4, G.O. #16, Headquarters USAFIP, NL, 29 August 1944 is hereby amended to read as follows:

a. The Third District, USAFIP, NL will extend from the Tagudin-Cervantes Road, exclusive, north to include the Provinces of Ilocos Sur, (north of the Tagudin Cervantes Road), Abra and Ilocos Norte.

b. The Commanding Officer, second-third District will further sub-divide the third District into two sub-sectors, i.e. north sub-sector and south sub-sector. The exact details of the sub-division of the Third District will be reported to this Headquarters.

c. The commanding Officer of the south sub-sector of the Third District to be the Commanding Officer, 3rd Bn, 121st Infantry (PA). The Commanding Officer of the North sub-sector of the Third District to be the Commanding Officer, 15th Infantry (PA).

2. The Commanding Officer, Second Third District will organize a Headquarters and Staff, to be hereafter designated as Headquarters, 2nd-3rd District, USAFIP, NL, independent of the 121st Infantry (PA) and the 15th Infantry (PA). Authorized strength of officer and enlisted personnel, will be that of a Regimental Headquarters, B.A. plus such additional service and communication personnel as recommended by the commanding Officer 2nd-3rd District and approved by this Headquarters.

3. The 2nd Bn, 13th Infantry, P.A. (Ilocos Norte) is hereby re-designated as 15th Infantry, P.A.

4. Effective upon receipt of this order, the heading, signature, rank and organization in all communications to and from this Headquarters will be in the clear with the exception of intelligence agents. Important secret information in the body of a communication will, however, be in code.

BY ORDER OF LT.-COL. R. W. VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MACLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry, US Army
Executive Officer

A TRUE COPY

s/ Parker Calvert
t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Inf Comdr, USAFIP, NL

Distr:
All Dist. Comdrs.
File

Exhibit "W"

Handwritten initials

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

14 October 1944

GENERAL ORDER)
NO (17)E X T R A C T

1. The 15th Infantry, PA, USAFIP, NL, is hereby ordered organized in accordance with the Table of Organization, Philippine Army, 1941, in Ilocos Norte by Battalions in the priority listed:

- a. HQ & HQ BN, 15th Infantry, PA
- b. 1st Battalion, 15th Infantry, PA
- c. 2nd Battalion, 15th Infantry, PA
- d. 3rd Battalion, 15th Infantry, PA

2. The 15th Infantry, PA, will be under the command of the Commanding Officer, Second-Third Districts, USAFIP, NL.

3. The Commanding Officer, Second-Third Districts, USAFIP, NL, will detail such officer and enlisted personnel from the 121st Infantry, PA, USAFIP, NL, as cadres to the 15th Infantry, PA, to aid in the rapid organization of this unit, as he deems necessary.

4. Captain John P. O'Day is hereby transferred from the 121st Infantry, PA, to the 15th Infantry, PA, and is hereby assigned as the Acting Commanding Officer of the 15th Infantry, PA.

5. Subject to approval by higher headquarters and under authority vested the Commanding Officer, USAFIP, NL Governor Roque Ablan is hereby granted a temporary commission as Captain.

6. Captain Roque Ablan is hereby assigned to duty with the 15th Infantry, PA, in the capacity of Executive Officer of the 15th Infantry, PA. He will report for duty without delay to the Acting Commanding Officer of the 15th Infantry, PA.

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BY ORDER OF MAJOR R.W. VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, 12th Inf, PA
G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ PARKER CALVERT
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Inf, US Army
Executive Officer

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

/s/ Pedro Nuval
/t/ PEDRO NUVAL
1st Lt, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "V"

57

Carra

DECLASSIFIED
 Authority: VND SS 3079

HEADQUARTERS
 USAFIP NORTH LUZON

GENERAL ORDER)
 NO.....4)

February 25, 1944

1. Headquarters and Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry, P. A. is hereby ordered reorganized within the area of the 1st District, USAFIP, NL.

2. Headquarters and Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry, P. A. will function as the Headquarters, USAFIP, NL and as District Headquarters, 1st District, USAFIP, NL.

XX' XX XX XX XX

/s/ R.W. VOLCKMANN
 /t/ R. W. VOLCKMANN
 MAJOR, INFANTRY,
 Commanding

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
 /t/ PARKER CALVERT
 MAJOR, INFANTRY
 Exec. Officer

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

/s/ D. P. J---
 2nd Lt. Inf PA

58

EXHIBIT "Y"

Juan D Santos

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

19 November 1944

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO.122)

E X T R A C T

XX XX XX XX

2. Headquarters and Headquarters Battalion, 12th Inf, PA is hereby redesignated "Headquarters Battalion, USAFIP, NL" and is relieved from assignment to 1st District, USAFIP, NL and is assigned to GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, USAFIP, NL.

3. Headquarters and Service Company, 12th Infantry, PA, is hereby authorized to be organized and is assigned to the 1st District, USAFIP, NL.

BY ORDER OF LT COL R W VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Arthur Murphy
/t/ ARTHUR MURPHY
Major, Inf, US Army
G-2

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

/s/ PARKER CALVERT
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

EXHIBIT "Y"

Juan S. Bantosa

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

29 November 1944

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO. 127)

E X T R A C T

XX . XX XX XX

2. a. Effective December 1, 1944 all personnel of the Headquarters Battalion, GHQ, USAFIP, NL located at CAMP V is hereby ordered organized as the Headquarters Detachment, HQ BN, GHQ, USAFIP, NL.

b. In addition to his other duties, Captain DE CASTRO, CONRADO D., ASST. G-1, GHQ, USAFIP, NL is hereby appointed effective December 1, 1944 as C. O., Headquarters Detachment, HQ BN, GHQ, USAFIP, NL.

XX XX XX XX

(Signed) R. W. VOLCKMANN
(Typed) R. W. VOLCKMANN
Lt.-Col., Infantry, US Army
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

(Signed) FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
(Typed) FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA,
G-1

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

(Sgd) PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

Exhibit "AA"

Juan D. Santos

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

25 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

I certify that Major RALPH PRAEGER commanded, I believe, Troop C of the 26th Cavalry (PS) from the outbreak of the war, December 8, 1941, until his capture sometimes in June 1943.

I further certify that Major RALPH PRAEGER with Troop "C", 26th Cavalry (PS) accompanied a column of troops commanded by then Lieut Colonel JOHN P. HORAN in its march from BAGUIO. I further certify that this march started on December 21st, 1941.

I further certify that when the column of troops under the command of Col HORAN reached the barrio of DAYAKA, KAYA* PA, NUEVA VIZCAYA, Major PRAEGER received permission from Col JOHN P HORAN to leave his (HORAN's) command and proceed with his (PRAEGER's) troops to, as I remember, PALANAN, ISABELA.

I further certify that I later heard that Major PRAEGER with his command proceeded to Highway No. 5 and with his men raided the airfield in TUGUEGARAO which was in Japanese hands and destroyed several planes. I further certify that I personally heard announcements over the San Francisco radio in 1942 regarding the TUGUEGARAO raid undertaken by Major PRAEGER and his men.

I further certify that I believe that Major PRAEGER'S command in early 1942 was in contact with Colonel EVERETT WARNER who commanded the 14th Infantry (PA). I don't know whether Major PRAEGER was under Colonel WARNER'S command.

I further certify that after Colonel WARNER surrendered in about June 1942 that Major PRAEGER was again heard of in KABUGAO, APAYAO. I further certify that on or about June 7, 1942 to about April 19, 1944 that I was the Chief of the Intelligence Section, USFIP, NL. and in this capacity learned about Major PRAEGER being in APAYAO and his capture in about June 1943.

61

Juan del Cano

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND SS 3074

I further certify that I learned from one of the men of Colonels MOSES and NOBLE that it was thru Major PRAEGER'S radio transmitter that Colonel MOSES was able to establish contact with Headquarters, SWPA in February and March 1943;

I further certify that I believe that additional data regarding Major PRAEGER and his command can be ascertained from Colonel JOHN P. NORAN and Colonel DONALD D. BLACKBURN who are both now in the United States.

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS

62

EXHIBIT "BB"

765

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND 89, 3074

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

27 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

1. This is to certify that on or about November 5th, 1943, that I authorized the organization of and organized the Headquarters Platoon of the 1st District, USFIP, NL, another designation of which was Headquarters Platoon, 66th Infantry (Composite) under authority granted me by Par. 3.c, General Order No. 4, Headquarters, USFIP, NL dated October 8, 1943, a copy of which is attached hereto.

2. This Headquarters Platoon, 1st District, USFIP, NL, until its inactivation was composed of a medical section, an ordnance section, a message center section and a headquarters section.

3. The original order creating the Headquarters Platoon, 1st District, USFIP, NL can not be found at this time, hence this certificate.

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Inf Comdr, USAFIP, NL

1 Incl.

G.O. No. 4, Headquarters, USFIP, North Luzon
dated October 8, 1943

EXHIBIT "CC"

63

James

HEADQUARTERS USFIP
NORTH LUZON

October 8, 1943

G.O. NO. 4

1. Sub-province Benguet, Mt. Province, is hereby designated 1st District, USFIP, NORTH LUZON.
2. 113 is hereby placed in command of the 1st District, USFIP, N.L.
3. The following units are hereby assigned to the 1st District, USFIP, NORTH LUZON:
 - a. 43d Infantry; 11th Infantry (now in Benguet under 336); 3d Battalion, 12th Infantry.
 - b. All other units now in the 1st District, with the exception of individuals belonging to units with Hqs outside of Benguet who may reside within said area by Special arrangement with the Commanding Officer, 1st District. Any sub-unit or individual within the 1st District, that is not in contact with their unit Hqs 1st District on attaching a unit or individual will then contact Unit Hqs concerned and notify them of their action. If agreeable between Hqs concerned these units or individuals may either be transferred or attached. In the event agreeable arrangements cannot be agreed to by District Hqs, the matter with all data will be submitted to Hqs, North Luzon, for orders.
 - c. The commanding Officer, 1st District, will organize all forces of the 1st District, North Luzon, into such personnel as he deems advisable.

BY ORDER OF THE COMMANDING OFFICER,
USFIP, NORTH

/s/ R. W? Volckmann
/t/ R. W. VOLCKMANN
Major, Infantry
Commanding

A TRUE COPY:
31 Oct 45 /if

/s/ Demetrio A. Luis
/t/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
Capt., Inf., PA,
Regimental Adj

Note: 113 is the code name of Major
Parker Calvert.
336 is the code name of 2d Lt.
Calixto Fianza

Inclosure No. 1
to Exhibit "CC"

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Col, Inf, AUS

Juan P. Calvert

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND SS 3079

HQ 1-66-113

SPECIAL ORDER)

NO.15)

April 21, 1944

1. All enlisted personnel of the Headquarters Platoon 1st Dist. USFIP, NL, are effective this date transferred in grade to the Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry PA, 1st District, USFIP, NL, and are assigned as follows:

a. HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE COMPANY.

- (1) Technical Sergeant ROGUE G MAYO.
- (2) Sergeant SANTIAGO PLACIDO
- (3) Corporal DIONISIO DE LEON.
- (4) Private 1st Class Santiago Ganuelas.
- (5) Private 1st Class FELICIANO GAMA.
- (6) Private 1st Class MARIANO KIMAYONG
- (7) Private FRANCISCO SUYAT.
- (8) Private A.B. CHUAN
- (9) Private CHAN FONG
- (10) Private LEUNG SUI.

b. MEDICAL COMPANY.

- (1) Staff Sergeant EUGENIO WILLY
- (2) Technical Sergeant TICONG DARIO.
- (3) Sergeant AURELIO CASINTO
- (4) Private 1st Class HARRY DAGUPAN
- (5) Private S. COMILA.

2. Enlisted personnel of the following message centers and relay stations of the 1st District, USFIP, NL, are hereby transferred in grade to Headquarters and Service Company, Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry, PA:

MC-1, MC-2, MC-3, MC-4, MC-43A, MC-43C, and MC-43D/

3. Bn C. Os having personnel in the Message Centers and Relay Stations mentioned above will notify the C.O., Hq. Bn, 12th Inf. PA of personnel transferred by Par. 3 above. The transfer of the Personnel in Par 3, above is hereby deemed as revoking the authority for such men in the Communication Section of the Headquarters Platoon of Battalion affected by this transfer.

4. Second Lieutenant Tomas Cosalan is effective this date appointed Communications Officer First District, USFIP, NL, vice 1st Lieut. Bado Dangwa hereby relieved.

5. Headquarters and Service Company, Headquarters Bn, 12th Inf PA under the direction of 1st District Communications Officer is hereby charged with the responsibility for enabling this Headquarters to communicate with the Battalion Headquarters of this command; of enabling Headquarters USFIP, NL to communicate with Hqs. of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, 6th, and 7th Dists., USFIP, NL, in accordance with previous instructions issued by Hqs., USFIP, NL. Such additional enlisted personnel as may be necessary may be inducted in Headquarters and Service Company, 12th Inf, PA

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UND 89, 3075

to enable the accomplishment of the above mission.

6. Bn. C.Os. of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Bns upon approval by this Hqs. may induct additional men as may be necessary to enable them to communicate with their respective Companies to replace men lost by Par. 3 above.

7. The subsistence of the personnel at existing message centers or relay stations or of the same that may be established in the future shall be the responsibility of the Bn. C.O. in whose area the message centers or relay stations are established. The Communication Officer will inform Bn C.Os of the subsistence requirements for each message center and relay station in their respective areas.

8. The communication net established by Hqs. and Service Co, will not necessarily enable Bn Cos to communicate with their respective Cos. although such message centers or relay stations that are established by Hqs & Serv. Co. may be utilized by Bn COs for this purpose to tie in with any Relay Stations that Bn COs may provided necessary arrangement are first made with the communication officer by COs.

9. Bn. COs will notify the message Center Chief of the Message Center to which they are closest of any intended move of a Bn Hq. The Msg. Center Chief will then determine whether it is necessary to establish additional relay stations or move relay stations, to ensure delivery of messages to this Hqs.

10. The following named man is transferred from 3rd Battalion, 12th Infantry PA to the Hqs Bn, 12th Infantry PA and is assigned to the Hqs and Serv. Co.:

Private B. Buangan

11. Men listed in Paragraph 1. a. (3), (5), and 1. b. will report without delay to the C.O., of the Company to which assigned for duty and instructions.

12. The following named officers are transferred from the Hqs. platoon, 1st District, USFIP, NL to Hqs. Bn., 12th Inf, PA and are assigned as follows:

HEADQUARTERS

Major PARKER CALVERT, C.O., 1st District, USFIP, NL

HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE COMPANY

2nd Lieutenant EULOGIO GUIRIBA
2nd Lieutenant ARISTON HULIGANGA

MEDICAL COMPANY

1st Lieutenant PAULINO B. QUIRIMIT

13. All instructions or assignments in conflict with the contents of this order are hereby revoked.

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND 89 3079

14. The civilian employees of Hqs Pltn, 1st Dist., USAFIP, NL, are effective this date transferred to Hqs and Serv. Co., Headquarters Bn, 12th Inf, PA.

15. Intelligence Agent Miss Magdalena Leones is effective this date transferred from the Hqs Pltn, 1st Dist., USAFIP, NL, to the Hqs. and Serv. Co, Hqs, Bn, 12th Inf, PA.

16. The surrendered soldiers functioning as Intelligence Agents of the Hqs. Pltn, 1st Dist., USAFIP, NL, are effective this date transferred in grade to the Hqs and Serv Co. Hq, Bn, 12th Inf PA.

17. The Hqs Pltns, 1st Dist, USAFIP, NL is hereby made inactive effective this date, all personnel thereof having been transferred to the Hqs and Hqs Bn, 12th Inf, PA.

/s/t/ 1-66-113
Commanding

WITNESS:

/s/t/ 1-66-113 (Hq - 114)
C.O. HQ BN

A TRUE COPY:
/if 31 Oct 45

/s/t/ DEMETRIO A LUIS
Capt, Inf, PA
Regtl Adj

NOTE: 1-66-113 is the code number of Colonel (then Major) PARKER CALVERT, C.O., 66TH Inf (Comp)
1-66-113 (Hq-114 is the code number of Major then Capt) Bado Dangwa, C. O. Hqs. Bn, 12th Infantry.

TRUE COPY:

s/ Restituto Felipe
t/ RESTITUTO FELIPE
2nd Lieut, Inf PA

Juan del Crisma

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND 88, 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LOZON

/mcc

29 August 1944

GENERAL ORDER)
NO.....15)

1. Effective this date the Second-Third Districts, USAFIP, NL, is hereby organized into two Districts, i.e. the Second District and the Third District, USAFIP, N.L.
2. Major George M. Barnett is hereby placed in command over the Second and Third Districts and is hereby authorized additional staff officers and personnel to insure the efficient operation and control over these Districts.
3. The Second District, USAFIP, NL will extend north to Tagudin-Cervantes Road inclusive. Major A. Cubas, in addition to his other duties, is hereby assigned as District Commander of the Second District, USAFIP, NL and is authorized additional staff officers and personnel to insure the efficient operation and control over this District.
4. The Third District, USAFIP, NL will extend from the Tagudin-Cervantes Road, exclusive, north. Captain E. Borge in addition to his other duties, is hereby assigned as acting District Commander of the Third District, USAFIP, NL and is authorized additional Staff officers and personnel to insure the efficient operation and control over this District.
5. The attention of the Commanding officers of the Second Districts, the second District and the Third District USAFIP, NL is called to the provisions of G.O. No.12 and G.O. No.14, HQ-1122, 1944. Every effort will be operated to put the provisions of these orders into effective operation and constant efforts will be exerted to continually improve submitted in compliance with G.O. No.12.

/s/ R.W. Volckmann
/t/ R.W. VOLCKMANN
Major, Infantry, US Army
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry, US ARMY
Executive Officer

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

Copy furnished:
517-B
155-C
355-B
File

(sp) MANUEL P BIDES
1st Lieut, Inf, PA
Asst Adjutant General

EXHIBIT "EB"

Juan S. Bantija

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND SS 3075

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

3 December 1944

GENERAL ORDER.)
NO.....21)

EXTRACT

1. The commands of the 2nd-3rd District, USAFIP, NL and of the North and South Sub-sectors of the 3rd District, USAFIP, NL are hereby abolished.

2. Major G.M. BARNETT is relieved of all other duties other than Commanding Officer of the 121st Inf (PA) and is assigned as C.O., 2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL vice Major Alipio Cubas relieved.

3. Major R.H. ARNOLD is hereby relieved as Chief Signal Officer, 4th, 5th and 7th Districts, USAFIP, NL and is assigned as Commanding Officer, 15th Infantry (PA) vice Captain John B. O'Day relieved. In addition to his other duties Major R.H. Arnold is hereby assigned as Commanding Officer, 3rd Dist., USAFIP, NL.

XX XX XX XX XX

5. Boundary of area of operation between the 121st Inf (PA), 2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL on the South and the 15th Inf (PA), 3rd District, USAFIP, NL on the North is the general EAST*WEST line VIGAN-BENGUET-BAAY (incls to the 15th Infantry (PA)

XX XX XX XX XX

/s/ R.W. Volckmann
/t/ R.W. VOLCKMANN
Lt-Col, Infantry US Army
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA
G-1

TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

(594) PEDRO J. NUVAL
1st Lt., Inf., PA
Asst. Adj.Gen.

EXHIBIT "PF"

Juan S. Banting

HEADQUARTERS
11TH INFANTRY, PA
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

16 February 1945

MEMORANDUM-

All Unit Commanders, 11th Inf, PA

1. Hereafter, this Headquarters, formerly referred to as 4th-7th DISTRICTS, will be designated and referred to in all communications, official or otherwise, as HEADQUARTERS, 11TH INFANTRY, PA.

2. Advise all subordinate officers under your respective commands in this regard.

BY ORDER OF LT-COL BLACKBURN:

MARIANO TUMALIUAN
Captain, PA
Adjutant, 11th Infantry

A TRUC COPY:

/s/ HONORIO N SALVATERA
/t/ HONORIO N SALVATERA
2d Lieut FA(PA)
Adjutant

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Restituto Felipe
/t/ RESTITUTO FELIPE
2d Lt, QMS, PA

Exhibit "CG"

70

70

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

19 November 1944

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO.....122)

E-X-T-R-A-C-T

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4. The C.O., Hospital Company, 1st District, USAFIP, NL, is hereby directed to organize and assign a sub-hospital to be attached to the Headquarters Battalion, USAFIP, NL, at Camp Utopia, in accordance with REMARKS Per. 2 in the T/O, Hospital Companies, as per S.O. # 93, this Headquarters, dated 7 October, 1944.

BY ORDER OF LT. R. W. VOLCKMAN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MACLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Arthur Murphy
/t/ ARTHUR MURPHY
Major, Infantry, US Army
G-2

Distr:

Extract, Each off. concerned
" Hosp. Co., 1st Dist., USAFIP, NL
" CO, HQ BN, USAFIP, NL
All District Commanders
F i l e

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY
11-6-45 /st

/s/ Generozo P Salazar
/t/ GENEROZO P SALAZAR
1st Lieut. PS
Asst Adjutant General

Exhibit "JJ"

71

JM

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UN D 89 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO. 93)

EXTRACT

7 October 1944

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1. Effective this date the following Table of Organization for Medical Companies and Hospital Companies will be adopted in all District, USAFIP, PL. There will be one Medical Company for each Regiment as authorized by T.O., PA, and one Hospital Company for each District under the command of respective District Commanders, but independent and separate from Regimental Medical Companies.

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- b. (1) Hospital Company: Officers as available 12; 64 EM.
 - (a) 1-Medical Officer ----- Company Commander
 - (b) 1-Medical Officer ----- Hospital Surgeon & J.O.
 - (c) 3-Medical Officers ----- Hospital Physicians
 - (d) 1-Dental Officer ----- Dental Surgeon
 - (e) 6-Nurses ----- (1 Chief Nurse & Dietician 1 Surgical Nurse; 4 Head Nurses.)
 - (f) 1-Technical Sergeant -- F/A Instructor and Surgical Assistant
 - (g) 1-Staff Sergeant ----- Supply Sergeant
 - (h) 1-Sergeant ----- Mess Sergeant
 - (i) 1-Corporal ----- Clerk and recorder
 - (j) 6-Pfc. -----) Hospital Ward Attendants
 - 12-Privates -----)
 - (k) 1-Pfc # -----) Cooks
 - 1-Private -----)
 - (l) 2-Privates ----- Runners & Messengers
 - (m) 1-Private ----- Dispensary Attendant.
- (2) Collecting Platoon: 37 EM.
 - (a) 1-Sergeant ----- Platoon Leader
 - (b) 2-Pfc. -----) Contact men to locate Bn. &
 - 2-Privates -----) Reg. Aid Stations especially during combat.
 - (c) 2-Corporals -----)
 - 6-Pfc. -----) Stretcher or litter
 - 24-Privates -----) bearers

REMARKS:

- 1. There will be no female personnel in Medical Companies.
- 2. When the situation or condition demand, the C.O. Hospital Company will establish or cause to be established one or more sub-hospitals in his District. He will assign officers and enlisted personnel from his company to run and manage these sub-hospitals. Sub-

Exhibit "HW"

72

89-

hospitals will be established in such places as to bring medical assistance to the combatant units as near as possible and to avoid unnecessary transportation of the sick and injured thru long distances.

3. Collecting Platoons will function under Hospital Companies.

4. Instructions are function of Medical Companies and Hospital Companies will be issued later.

BY ORDER OF MAJOR R. W. VOLCKMANN

/s/ Froilan M Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M MAGLAYA
Major, 12th Inf, PA
G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Inf., US Army
Executive Officer

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY
6 Nov

/s/ G P Salazar
/t/ G P SALAZAR
1st Lt FS PA
Asst Adj Gen

EXHIBIT "HM"

Doneo

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND 89 3079

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH DIVISION

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO.....126)

EXTRACT

11 November 1944

** ** ** **

1. Special Order No. 93, this Headquarters, dated October 23, 1944, is hereby amended as follows:

** ** **

b. Par. 1.b. (1) to read: "(1* Hospital Co.: Officers available 12; 101 EM."

c. Par. 1. b. (2) re Collecting Platoon to read as follows:
(2) Two (2) Collecting Platoons, each with 37 EM; total-74 EM.

** ** ** **

BY ORDER OF LT-COL R. W. VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL:

/s/ Arthur Murphy
/t/ ARTHUR MURPHY
Major, 43rd Inf (FS), G-2

A TRUE EXACT COPY:
6 Nov

s/ G P Salazar
G P SALAZAR
1st Lt FS PA
Asst Adj Gen

Exhibit "II"

74

Rawea

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND 89, 3074

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

13 December 1944

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO. 133)

1. The Headquarters, USAFIP, NL Dispensary, Camp Utopia, is hereby redesignated the Headquarters Hospital Company, USAFIP NL, effective this date.

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/s/ R. W. Volckmann
/t/ R. W. VOLOKMAN
Lt Col Infantry, US. Army
Commanding

OFFICIAL

/s/ Froilan M. Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M. MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA
G-1

Distr:
Extract, each Off, & EM concerned
CO, 1st District, USAFIP, NL
CO, 121st Infantry (PA)
Chief Surgeon, USAFIP, NL
F i l e
HQ, SWPA

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:
11-6-45/st

/s/ Generozo P. Salazar
/t/ GENEROZO P. SALAZAR
1st Lieutenant, IS
Asst Adjutant General

EXHIBIT "IK"

75

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND SS 3073

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS,
USAFIP NORTH LUZON

SPECIAL ORDER)
NO.142)

EXTRACT

26 December 1944

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1. a. The 121st Infantry, PA (2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL) is hereby authorized two (2) Hospital Companies.

b. The Hospital Company, 2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL now located and operating in La Union is hereby designated 1st Hospital Company, 121st Infantry, PA (2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL).

c. The Hospital Company, 3rd Bn. area, 121st Infantry, PA, USAFIP, NL now located and operating in Ilocos Sur is hereby made and designated 2nd Hospital Company, 121st Infantry, PA (2nd Dist., USAFIP, NL).

2. The 15th Infantry, PA (3rd Dist., USAFIP, NL) is hereby ordered to organize a Hospital Company, based on the T/O Medical and Hospital Companies as per S.O. #93, this Headquarters, dated 7 October 1944, as amended by SO #120, this Headquarters, dated 11 November 1944.

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BY ORDER OF LT.-COL. R. W. VOLCKMANN:

/s/ Froilan M Maglaya
/t/ FROILAN M MAGLAYA
Major, Infantry, PA, G-1

OFFICIAL

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Major, Infantry, USArmy
Chief of Staff

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:
n6Nov

♣ P SALAZAR
1st Lt FS PA
Asst Adj Gen

EXHIBIT "LL"

76

Juan del Carme

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UND 89,3078

HEADQUARTERS, USFIP
NORTH LUZON

NOVEMBER 4, 1943

GENERAL ORDER
NO..... 6

1. The Provinces of Nueva Viscaya and Isabela are hereby designated as the FIFTH DISTRICT, USFIP, N.L.
2. Commander of the FIFTH DISTRICT, USFIP, N. L.; C.O. 14th INFANTRY.
3. The following units are assigned to the FIFTH DIST., USFIP, N.L.
 - a. The 14th INFANTRY, USFIP, NL.
 - b. All other same as par 3 sub par b. G.O. #4, US/FIP, NL.
 - c. The C. O. FIFTH DIST same as par 3 sub par. c G.O. #4, USFIP, N. L.
4. MAX DAY MISSION:
 - a. Destroy enemy lines of communications throughout area (bridges, roads, telephone lines etc.) The initials main effort of the FIFTH DIST. will be made in (1) Balate PASS AREA (2) AREA BAGABAG-SANTIAGO
 - b. Destroy enemy supply dumps.
 - c. Destroy or harass enemy troop and supply movements.
 - d. Destroy enemy outposts and troop concentrations.
 - e. Restore peace and order throughout area.
5. The C.O. FIFTH DISTRICT will be responsible to coordinate his efforts in the BALATE PASS AREA with the efforts of the SIXTH DISTRICT (Pangasinan) in this Area.

BY ORDER OF C.O., USFIP, NL

Copies furnished:
14th Inf, Msg. Center, North
Chanuyan
C.O. FIRST DISTRICT

A TRUE COPY:
31 Oct 45

/s/ Demetrio A Luis
/t/ DEMETRIO A LUIS
Capt., Inf., PA
Regimental Adj

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

Exhibit "111"

Handwritten initials

DECLASSIFIED
Authority UND 89, 3078

HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP NORTH LUZON
CAMP SPENCER

27 November 1945

C E R T I F I C A T E

1. I certify that about December 2th, 1944, the Commanding Officer, 66th Infantry (Composite), was ordered to organize the following units of the 66th Infantry (Composite):

- a. 1st 81 MM Platoon
- b. 2nd 81 MM Platoon
- c. 1st MG Platoon (50 Caliber)
- c. 2nd MG Platoon (30 Caliber)

2. I further certify that the written orders covering the organization of the above mentioned units are apparently ~~lost~~ and can not be found at this time.

3. At the time of issuance of the abovementioned order I was Chief of Staff, USAFIP, North Luzon, and therefore in a position to know that the abovementioned orders were issued.

s/ Parker Calvert
t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Inf Comdr, USAFIPNL

EXHIBIT "NN"

78

Jess del Valle

HEADQUARTERS SIXTH ARMY
APO 442

5 April 1945

AG 384 A-2

SUBJECT: Recognized Guerrilla Units.

TO : See Distribution.

1. Reference is made to letter this headquarters subject and file as above dated 26 March 1945.

2. Inclosed herewith is supplement No. 1 to inclosure to above reference letter, additional recognized units.

3. The classification of above reference letter has been removed.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL KRUEGER:

/s/ W. A. MINTACKI,
/t/ W. A. MINTACKI,
Major, A.G.D.,
Asst. Adj. Gen

1 Incl:
Incl 1 - Supplement # 1 to list of
Recognized Guerrilla Units

DISTRIBUTION:
"A" ALLCorps & Div,
USAFIP, NL

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P. BIDES
Captain, Infantry, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "00"

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN 2 SS, 3079

S E C R E T

PATIAL LIST GUERRILLA UNITS RECOGNIZED
AS AUTHORIZED ELEMENTS OF USAFFE

* E x t r a c t -

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All Units of "USAFIP, North Luzon" under Command Colonel Russell
W. Volckmann.


9 Jan 1945

A TRUE EXTRACT COPY:

/s/ P J Nuval
/t/ PJ NUVAL
1st Lt. Inf. PA
Asst Adj Gen

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P. Bides
/t/ MANUEL P. BIDES
Captain, Inf, PA
Asst Adj General


EXHIBIT "00"

DECLASSIFIED
Authority UND SS 3079

HEADQUARTERS U. S. F. NORTH LUZON
IN THE FIELD

February 10, 1943

SUBJECT: Orders from MacArthur
TO: All Guerrilla Leaders

1. General policy of USFIPB in PI is to limit hostilities and contact with enemy to minimum amount necessary for safety. Concentration of perfecting organization and on development of intelligence net, reporting promptly names of superior officers, and other items of military of military intelligence.
2. Offensive activities are premature and will only result in increased enemy pressure and probable retaliation against innocent people. Therefore, until ammunitions and supplies can be sent, which will take some months your missions as intelligence units can be currently of the utmost value.
3. "Nothing is surer than our ultimate victory. I cannot just tell when it will happen but you can be assured that it is inevitable. Keep your courage and patience. An Almighty God will guide us to success."

(SIGNED) 777

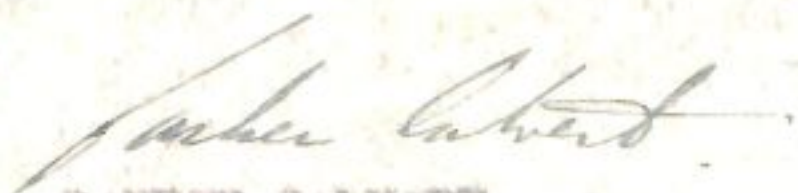
(SIGNED) 666

TRUE COPY
16 Nov 45/8a-

NOTE:

666 is the code name of Colonel MARTIN MOSES
777 is the code name of Colonel ARTHUR K NOBLE

TRUE COPY:



PARKER CALVERT
COLONEL, INF, AUS
Infantry Commander

Exhibit "PP"

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND SS 3074

HEADQUARTERS U. S. F. NORTH LUZON
IN THE FIELD

February 10, 1943

SUBJECT: Orders from MacArthur
TO: All Guerrilla Leaders

1. General Policy of USFIPS in PL is to limit hostilities and contact with enemy to minimum amount necessary for safety. Concentration of perfecting organization and on development of intelligence net, reporting promptly names of superior officers, and other items of military of military intelligence.

2. Offensive activities are premature and will only result in increased enemy pressure and probable retaliation against innocent people. Therefore, until ammunitions and supplies can be sent, which will take some months your missions as intelligence units can be currently of the utmost value.

3. "Nothing is surer than our ultimate victory. I cannot just tell when it will happen but you can be assured that it is inevitable. Keep your courage and patience. An Almighty God will guide us to success."

(SIGNED) 777

(SIGNED) 666

TRUE COPY
16 Nov 45/Sa-

NOTE:

666 is the code name of Colonel MARTIN MOSES

777 is the code name of Colonel ARTHUR K NOBLE

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
COLONEL, INF, AUS
Infantry Commander

Exhibit "PP"

81

ms del Oarua

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UNCLAS 6873078

HEADQUARTERS U. S. F. NORTH LUZON
IN THE FIELD

February 10, 1943

SUBJECT: Orders from MacArthur
TO: All Guerrilla Leaders

1. General Policy of USFIPS in PL is to limit hostilities and contact with enemy to minimum amount necessary for safety. Concentration of perfecting organization and on development of intelligence net, reporting promptly names of superior officers, and other items of military of military intelligence.

2. Offensive activities are premature and will only result in increased enemy pressure and probable retaliation against innocent people. Therefore, until ammunitions and supplies can be sent, which will take some months your missions as intelligence units can be currently of the utmost value.

3. "Nothing is surer than our ultimate victory. I cannot just tell when it will happen but you can be assured that it is inevitable. Keep your courage and patience. An Almighty God will guide us to success."

(SIGNED) 777

(SIGNED) 666

TRUE COPY
16 Nov 45/Sa-

NOTE:

666 is the code name of Colonel MARTIN MOSES

777 is the code name of Colonel ARTHUR K NOBLE

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
COLONEL, INF, AUS
Infantry Commander

Exhibit "PP"

81

Juan del Ocampo

HEADQUARTERS USFIP
North Luzon

March 20, 1943

SUBJECT: Supplementary Instructions

TO : All Guerrilla Leaders

1. Send your men out to all barrios in your territory and search for a "ham" or amateur radio operator who is capable of constructing a transmitter that will carry 300-400 miles. Try and get him all the spare parts you can to construct the transmitter as well as a power unit and generator. Induct him into the U.S. Army. Place set on highest mountain in your vicinity. You are authorized to sign vouchers for all materials necessary to build this set. Also procure one regular commercial battery radio set in order to receive short wave messages. Make every effort to get this in operation by May 1st. A special secret messenger will arrive at your Headquarters prior to May 1st giving you the proper call letters, frequency and hour of daily contact.

2. Orders from Gen. MacArthur are definitely to "lay low" and gather information. This is imperative.

3. Send your men out to various places in all provinces nearby as well as your own; to Manila; to the Pacific (East) Coast; to Lingayen Gulf and the China Sea. If possible send men in the provinces around and south of Manila such as Bulacan, Batang, Zambales, Rizal, Laguna, Batangas, Cavite, Tayabas, and the Bicol Peninsula. Have your men question all travellers, peddlers and municipal officers about Jap troops as follows:

- a. Every town or barrio now permanently garrisoned by Japs.
- b. Number of Japs in that town or barrio.
- c. Find out regiment or division that belong to.
- d. Find out name of commanding Officer of Japs
- e. Do Japs have tanks, artillery pieces, airplanes, ammunition, supply or food dump nearby.
- f. How many trucks do Japs have at that place.
- g. Do the Japs have a radio transmitter there?
- h. Are telephone and telegraph lines working to and from that place.
- i. Have Japs dug fox holes or entrenched at that place.
- j. Condition of roads running to the place.

EXHIBIT "QQ"

82

Juan S. Bautista

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN D 88, 3079

4. The following information desired from the Seacoast (both China Sea and Pacific Ocean) but particularly Lingayen Gulf, Subic Bay, Manila and Batangas Bay.

- a. What seacoast towns are occupied permanently by Japs the number and CO of Japs there?
- b. Amount and kind of Jap shipping that enters and leaves the port, Cargo, Transport or war vessels.
- c. Have any Jap troops landed or embarked the past three months. How many? Their destination or where they arrived from.
- d. Do Japs have motor boats patrolling the coast line?
- e. Any Jap seaplanes or submarines observed and when?
- f. Have Japs prepared barricades or fox holes along beach?
- g. Any big guns along the beach, the number and where located.

5. The following information is desired from the vicinity of Manila.

- a. Number of Japs in and around Manila and their places.
- b. Names of high ranking Japanese officers and their unit number.
- c. Number and type of Jap airplanes at Neilson Airport and Nichols Field.
- d. Jap activity around Port Area, Cavite and Manila Bay.
- e. Number and place of tanks, armored cars or trucks.
- f. Where is Jap Headquarters in Manila?
- g. Where are Jap "Military Zone" in Manila?
- h. Are there any Japs in Ft. Wm. MacKinley?
- i. General conditions in Manila; food supply, attitude of people, how many are gone pro-Jap, any secret organizations formed, whereabouts of Gen. Roxas, large number of Jap troops entering or leaving Manila Bay when, where destination and date.

6. The following information required relative to American and British Civilian Concentration camps at Camp Holmes Trinidad Benguet and University of Santo Tomas, Manila.

EXHIBIT "QQ"

* 3 -

- a. Number of people concentrated there.
- b. Food conditions - where do they receive food - how much.
- c. Are they given any money by Japs to buy food?
- d. Do they have sufficient clothing - are they warmly dressed?
- e. Get names of those who have died and how many.
- f. Are people above 50 yrs of age released?
- g. (Note) Have agents try and contact people who have been released and question them about condition in the camp.
- h. Are civilian concentrated any other place besides Camp Nichols, Holmes, Trinidad and University of Santo Tomas, Manila?
- i. Are camps sanitary, clean and do they have medicine and doctors available?
- j. Have any Americans been taken out of the Philippines?

7. Following information is desired from the following provinces: Zambales, Tarlac, Nueva Ecija, Bataan, Pampanga, Bulacan, Tayabas, Rizal, Cavite, Laguna, Batangas, Camarines Norte, Camarines Sur, Albay and Sorsogon, relative to guerrilla units that are opposing the Japanese.

- a. Where is the guerrilla unit located?
- b. How many men do they have?
- c. Who is their leader?
- d. How many arms and how much ammunition do they have?
- e. Do they have a radio transmitter and where is it located?
- f. Are they part of a larger unit or are they independent?

8. The following information is requested from all American civilian or Army, on the Island of Luzon.

- a. Complete first and last name.
- b. Occupation and where they are located.
- c. If in the Army their Army Serial Number and organization.
- d. Do they belong to any guerrilla unit?

9. Information is also desired as to the whereabouts and activities of any of the following listed American Officers last heard of around in the mountains west of Fort Stotsenburg, Pampanga.

EXHIBIT "QQ"

Juan S. Banting

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN D 85 3073

-4-

Col. Merrill
Lt.--Col. Calyer
Lt.- Col. Thorpe
Capt. Lage
Capt. Barker

Capt Grane
Lt. Ramsey
Lt. Maguire

60 American in mountains west of Florida
Blanca, Pampanga

10. From the foregoing it will be observed that your mission now is:

- a. To construct transmitter 300-400 miles radius.
- b. Get enemy information from your ~~and~~ neighboring provinces and seacoast.
- c. Get enemy information from Lingayen Gulf, Manila Bay and Batangas Bay.
- d. Get enemy information from Manila.
- e. Get information about concentration camps at Camp Holmes and University of Santo Tomas.
- f. Get information about other guerrilla units in southern provinces of Luzon.
- g. Get information about Americans on Island of Luzon.
- h. Get information about given list of Americans in Zambales Mountains.

You are hereby authorized to induct as privates in the U. S. Armed U. S. Armed Forces two (2) civilians of your own selection who are intelligent, smart and have Jap passes. In addition to your own men, these men can be sent by bus or train to the Bicol the Bicol Peninsula of Manila for the purpose of gathering the information listed above. In addition, it is necessary that you send your own men two or three in a group in civilian clothes and without arms, out to get this necessary information even by boat, across mountains or in enemy occupied territory. Each guerrilla leader will at once send out to gather information at least three-fourths of his units. Try and pick out men who are from the Bicol Peninsula, or Batangas of Cavite, or Manila or at least those who have relatives there. Send patrols to Palanan, Casiguran, Balera, Iffanta, Atimonan, Mauban, on the East Coast - to Agoo, Aringay, Damortis, Bauang and San Fernando on the West Coast. Send men all over the Island of Luzon to get this information listed herein. Make every attempt to get this information back to this Headquarters by May 1st. We need information particularly from the Bicol Peninsula, the provinces south of Manila and Manila. Make lists of the information we need from this letter and give it to your patrols. Make sure your

Juan S. Bautista

EXHIBIT "QQ"

85-

your arms and ammunition are well hidden. We have direct authority from Australia to act as we think best and without any restraint. All our inductions have been approved by MacArthur.

11. It will only be a short time until will be able to really do something. Our staff is about ready to come and you will be surprised (as well the Japs) as to its directi ons and strength.

Regards

(SGD) M&N

A TRUE COPY:

(SGD) M - 2
Captain, Inf., U. S. A.
Executive Officer

A TRUE COPY:

s/ Restituto Felipe
t/ RESTITUTO FELIPE
2nd Lt. Inf PA

NOTE:

M is the code name of Colonel MARTIN MOSES
N is the code name of Colonel ARTHUR K. NOBLE
M-2 is believed to be the code name of Captain MANALO

EXHIBIT " Q Q "

86

Power

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UN D SS 3074

HEADQUARTERS USFIP
NORTH LUZON

June 15, 1943

SUBJECT: Misc. Instructions.

TO : All Guerrilla Leaders. (Make copies and forward to Adjutant Units)

1. Ref. Gen. Policy, dated 10 Feb. and Supp. Instr., dated 20 March.
 - a. With the exceptions as listed herein the instr. and orders contained in the above mentioned Ref. will continue in force.
 - b. Until further orders the following information will not be sent from one unit Hq. to another.
 - (1) Par. 7 Supp. Instr. (No information will be given concerning guerrilla units. This information should be collected by unit leaders, kept in a safe place but not forwarded until called for.
 - (2) Par. 8 Supp. Instr. (No information concerning ^AAmericans, civilian or Army, will be forwarded. This information should be collected, kept in a safe place but not forwarded until called for.
 - (3) Par. 9 Supp. Instr. (Same as (2) above)
2. For the information of all concerned, it is believed that all codes to date have fallen into the hands of the Japs. In this connection, unit leaders should safeguard records in such a manner that they will not fall into enemy hands even though your Hq. is raided. Many civilians who were helping our cause have suffered due to records falling into the hands of the Japs.
3. Promotions, enlisted men - In order to comply with Par. 1. above, unit commanders will make promotions within their commands as they deem necessary stating on which promotions. "Subject to approval by higher Hq. "Unit commanders are cautioned to use good judgment and discretion in the number of POCs they carry in their organizations.
4. Promotions of Officers - In order to comply with Par. 1 above, unit leaders will inform their officers that although they may be deserving of promotions, it is dangerous to communicate such matters at the present time. The work of those deserving will not be overlooked when the proper time comes, and I will do everything in my power to see that these promotions are dated back to the proper time.
5. Each unit Hqs. will make every effort to exchange information with adjacent units at frequent intervals.
6. Let me urge each and every officer and man not to be discouraged due to any recent events. These unfortunate happenings should only make us all the more determine to carry out our mission and do our part in assisting in that ultimate VICTORY which is sure to be ours in the near future.
7. Ref. Supp. Instr., dated 20 March 43.
 - a. Information required by the following par. is still lacking: Par. 4, par. 5. and par. 3 as pertaining to the areas south of Manila.
 - b. In general more information is desired concerning all sea coast.
 - c. Unit leaders are also cautioned that it is important to report changes in information that they have submitted in previous reports.
8. Unit commanders are reminded that although gathering information is our main mission at present, plans for active operations against enemy ~~supply camps and ambushes~~ are not to be neglected. Due to slow communications, commanders will not wait on orders from higher Hq., but will commence action when he has assured himself that aid has reached the Philippines.

BY ORDER OF THE CO USFIP, NORTH LUZON:

M. W. VOLCKMANN
Major U. S. ARMY
COMMANDING

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Capt, Inf PA
Asst Adj Gen

EXHIBIT

"RR"

87

HEADQUARTERS
1st DISTRICT, USFIP, NL
In the Field

SUBJECT: Financial Regulations
TO: All Battalion Commanders

November 7, 1943

1. Battalion commanders are hereby authorized to issue receipts for cash, foodstuffs and other articles necessary for the supply and subsistence of troops under their command and of themselves and for the carrying on of necessary activities. They are authorized to delegate this authority to officers and men of their command.
2. All battalion commanders are hereby charged with the responsibility that receipts are issued and cash expended by their command only for proper purposes and that proper records are kept regarding same. By "proper" is meant expenditures for the purposes outlined in Par. 1 above and of which examples are given in Pars. 5 and 8 below.
3. All receipts issued will bear a serial number, and a record will be kept by serial numbers of all receipts issued, showing the date of issue, purpose of issue, amount of issue and initials of person to whom issued. This record may be kept either in the form of duplicate receipts or a record book. It is suggested that either blocks or prefix letters (to be placed before the serial number) be assigned to sub-units authorized to issue receipts. All receipts issued will bear the proper letterhead of the organization is using the receipt.
4. Each battalion commander will keep in a safe place a record of all persons whom he has authorized to issue receipts together with a sample of each such person's official signature.
5. A monthly record, or records, of all cash received and expended will be kept. Food, Tobacco and Matches, Soap, Medical Supplies, Quartermaster Supplies, Toilet Articles for **PM**, Personal Items for Officers, Administration and Military Mission Expenses will each be treated as separate items.
6. Battalion commanders will be prepared to furnish this hqrs. upon request a report of the monthly expenses (cash plus receipts) of maintaining their units.
7. A receipt will be given upon request to any person from whom cash, food or other articles is obtained for commandeered. In cases where an agreement as to price cannot be reached, the receipt will state both the offered and the asked price. Battalion commanders will remind all men of their commands that forcibly taking food, cash or other articles without giving a receipt, signed by an authorized person, is looting-- punishable during wartime by death.
8. When sufficient cash is available, without hindering military activities, battalion commanders may make cash advances to members of their commands, not to exceed Twenty Pesos (P20.00) for each month of service since the man was last regularly paid. In each such case a witnessed receipt will be obtained from the man authorizing the

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Authority UND SS 3079

a witnessed receipt will be obtained from the man authorizing the finance officer, USAFFE, to make a corresponding deduction from the man's accrued pay. Each receipt will also contain a statement as to when the man was last regularly paid.

9. Such records will be kept as will enable officers to be properly billed for subsistence and other items not furnished to officers by the U. S. Army. They should be charged with a pro-rata share of general cash and receipt expenses in which they charge the proceeds plus for such cash or receipt purchases made for them as individuals.

(Signed) 113
(Typed) 113
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

(Signed) 1213
Typed) 1213
Adjutant

Distribution:

C.O., USAFIP, NL

C.O., Each Bn.

File

A TRUE COPY:

PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

NOTE:

113 is the code name of Colonel PARKER CALVERT
1213 is the code name of Colonel ARTHUR P MURPHY

Exhibit "SS"

89

Juan S. Bantala

HEADQUARTERS
1st DISTRICT, US/AFIP, NL
In the field

November 7, 1943

SUBJECT: Reports
TO : All Battalion-Commanders

1. The following information and instructions regarding reports are hereby issued for the guidance of all concerned:

2. STRENGTH REPORTS: Each battalion commander will submit to this hqrs monthly a report showing his strength in personnel, arms and ammunitions as of the close of the previous month. Such reports will be submitted only in code or verbally through a trusted messenger and will be submitted as early in the month as possible. These reports will cover the following:

A. Personnel

1. Total officers in bn. Number available for duty
2. Total men in Bn. Number available for duty
3. Gains in personnel available for duty, classified as follows:
 - a. Enlistments
 - b. DS, sick, confined, etc to duty other cases
4. Losses in personnel available for duty, classified as follows:
 - a. Natural and accidental deaths
 - b. Killed by enemy
 - c. Captured
 - d. Surrendered
 - e. Sick
 - f. on DS
 - g. Other Cases

B. Arms and munitions

1. Number of each of the following available for duty:
 - a. Rifles
 - b. Rounds of 30 cal ammunition
 - c. Pistols and revolvers
 - d. Automatic rifles
 - e. Machine guns
 - f. Shotguns and other irregular weapons
 - g. Hand grenades
 - h. Sticks of dynamite
 - i. Feet of fuse
 - j. Ordinary blasting caps
 - k. Electric blasting caps
2. General explanation of gains in above since last report.
3. General explanation of losses in above since last report.

24.

3. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS: The procedure hithertofore governing on these reports will continue, one copy being sent to C.O., USFIP., MB and one copy being sent to me in my capacity as Chief, Intell., Sect., USAFIP, ML.

4. SPY LISTS, CIVILIAN AND PC BLACK LISTS: Same as Par 3 above.

/s/t/ 113
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

/s/t/ 1213
Adjutant

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:
DAL/lf 15 Nov 45

/s/ Demetrio A. Luis
/t/ DEMETRIO A. LUIS
Capt., Inf., (PA)
Regimental Adjutant

NOTE:

113 is the code name of Colonel Parker Calvert
1213 is the code name of Colonel Arthur P Murphy

Exhibit "TT"

Juan S Bantiga

REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS
15th Infantry, P.A.
Luna, La Union

16 September 1945

SUBJECT: 14th Infantry
TO : Lieut.-Colonel Parker Calvert
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

1. In compliance to your query regarding certain facts of the 14th Infantry while I was connected with this organization, the following information is furnished.
2. In the early part of April 1942, I was assigned to the 14th Infantry, PA. by Headquarters, USFIP. At that time, Lieut.-Col. Everett Warner was the C.O. Lieut.-Col. Guillermo Nakar was the E.O. Lieut.-Col. Warner, however, had already left for Casiguran where he intended to get a boat so as to reach China. He was accompanied by Capt. George Scholey and Lieut. Nicolson as well as two Chinamen. Col. Warner, however, is understood to have gotten off the boat at Palanan and later surrendered to the Japs. Capt. Scholey, Lieut. Nicolson and the two chinamen were reported to have been captured by a Jap submarine off Aparri.
3. After Lieut.-Col. Warner had left his command, Lieut.-Col. Nakar became the C.O. and I was made C.O. of the Headquarters Bn. After the fall of Corregidor, Col. Nakar was contacted thru one of his officers by Lieut.-Col. Kalakuka in an attempt to have him surrender. Col. Nakar was persuaded not to surrender but as an alternative disbanded all but about 200 of his 800 men and some of his approximately 80 officers. The Regtl. CP then moved up the Cagayan River from the vicinity of Jones to the vicinity of Pinappagan where radio contact was established with SWPA at the later part of June 1942. Soon after this, Gen. MacArthur in a radiogram to the C.O. 14th Infantry, PA. announced that, as a reward for not surrendering the unit, the 14th Infantry would be inducted into the AUS. About 200 men and 40 officers were so inducted into the AUS in July 1942.

Exhibit "UU" w/5 incl

Calvert

4. In September 1942, communication with SWPA was ended when a large Japanese force located our radio and CP, attacked us and captured the radio set. Col. Nakar was not at the Regtl. CP at the time but he was captured shortly after. After that time, I assumed command of all soldiers and officers who were not yet disbanded or captured or killed. In June 1944, I heard of another branch of the 14th Infantry operating under Major Enriquez who was under Col. Volckmann. Contact was established as soon as possible. I understand that Major Enriquez, who had been C.O., 2nd Bn., 14th Infantry, PA did not surrender until a later date and after the capture of Lieut.-Colonel Nakar, claimed to have been the C. O. of the 14th Infantry. I do not know how many troops he had initially but I do know that most of his troops except the Visayan soldiers numbering about 60, had been disbanded upon orders from Lieut.-Col. Nakar immediately after the fall of Corregidor. Major Enriquez had been promoted to Major, PA, early in 1942 but he received no subsequent promotion thru the 14th Infantry altho he claimed that he should have assimilated rank of Lieut.-Colonel because he had been G-2 for the 11th Division at the outbreak of the war and had only been a Captain.

5. Enclosed herewith are two letters from Lieut.-Col. Guillermo Nakar after his surrender to the Japanese entreating his soldiers and officers to surrender.

/s/ R. H. Arnold
/t/ R. H. ARNOLD
Lieut.-Colonel, AUS, 15th Infantry, PA.
Commanding

Aa

Encls.:

Two letters of Lieut.-Col. G. Nakar

Exhibit "U" w/s incl

93

Ranco

DECLASSIFIED

Authority: UNID 89-3078

United States Army Forces in the Philippines
HEADQUARTERS, 14TH INFANTRY

July 14, 1942

MEMORANDUM -
All Unit Commanders

1. Herewith is a memorandum signed by the Commanding Officer, 14th Inf, USA which should be read and explained by all Unit Commanders to their men in order to bolster their morale and to make them know that their sacrifices are not only appreciated but are made of record and that efforts are being made to reward them.

2. It should be borne in mind, however, that we should be moderate in celebrating this fortunate incident least we invite the envy of those who are not in our organization. You should always be aware of the fact that all information relayed to you should not be a subject of conversation with any unauthorized persons. Needless to emphasize, danger is always imminent until after the U.S. Army is again in control of the Islands.

3. You will receive copies of Special Orders wherein you will find your serial number and those of your Officers and Men in the Army of the United States. As soon as you are in possession of these orders you will require your men to memorize their serial numbers faithfully.

By order of Lt-Colonel NAKAR:

(SGD) ARTURO DINGCONG
1st Lieut., 14th Inf, AUS
Adjutant

A CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

(Signed) Arturo Dingcong
(Typed) ARTURO DINGCONG
Major, 14th Inf, AUS

/cca

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Desiderio P. Jurado
/t/ DESIDERIO P. JURADO
2d Lieut., Infantry, PA

Incl # 1
to Exhibit " UU "

94

Army of the United States
HEADQUARTERS, FOURTEENTH INFANTRY (PA)

DECLASSIFIED
Authority UND 89, 3078

August 5, 1945
(1942)

MEMORANDUM-

All Unit Commanders, 14th Inf.

1. Pursuant to instructions from General Headquarters SWPA the following will be the procedure followed in the enlistment of soldiers belonging to the 14th Infantry into the Army of the United States:

All enlisted men of the 14th Infantry will be enlisted initially as privates in the Army of the United States. Beginning and effective August 2nd, 1942 promotions in the enlisted grades to cover vacancies existing as per table of organization for the regiment (PA) will be made.

2. The following will cover the policy regarding the officers and enlisted men who will be taken up in the initial roster of the reconstituted 14th Infantry (PA) whose officers are commissioned officers in the Army of the United States:

(a) All officers and men now in their respective assigned areas as per the last tactical disposition and who are performing the function assigned to them will be taken up.

(b) Officers and men who after the fall of Corregidor are on detached service either as reconnaissance or combat patrol will be taken up the moment a report as to their whereabouts and composition is rendered.

(c) All officers and enlisted men who are absent without leave, or missing will be taken up in a separate tentative roster but will not be included in the initial roster. Officers and men in this category will be allotted serial numbers the moment they report for duty.

3. Every unit commander should keep a roster of his officers and men, classifying them under these groups to conform with (a), (b), and (c), paragraph 2 above. This roster should be ready when called for by this Headquarters.

By order of Lieut.- Colonel NAKAR:

s/ Arturo Dingcong
T/ ARTURO DINGCONG
Capt. 14th Inf, USA
Adjutant

A TRUE COPY:

INCLOSURE 2 to Exhibit "UU"

95

Lawson

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UND SS 3079

Echague, Isabela
October 5, 1942

MEMORANDUM:

TO: All Officers & Enlisted Men
14th Infantry

On September 29 ultimo during a heavy storm I and one officer and another enlisted man were captured by the Japanese Imperial Forces and the Japanese Military Police deep in the Sierra Madre Mountain. Earlier than this our radio apparatus was unearthed after a thorough and methodical search and is now in their possession. Several of our officers and men have also been captured.

With the loss of the only means of communication to higher headquarters in the further performance of our assigned military mission becomes impracticable. In view of this fact and to terminate the hardship to which the civilian population is subjected incident to this campaign, on account of the lack of communication, and in order to prevent the disintegration of our unit into bandit groups, I have decided to surrender our unit.

The Japanese Imperial Forces have been generous to accord to every member of our unit the same privilege as had already been granted to other Filipino prisoners of war.

To carry out this order each officer will contact and gather the men under him. Through barrio Lieutenants and other municipal officials contact with the nearest Commanding Officer of the local Japanese garrison will be made to whom the men with their arms will be surrendered. Carry a white flag if a Japanese patrol, is met. In no case should resistance be offered. This will be done promptly otherwise those who fail to comply will be hunted down and shot.

The Japanese Imperial Forces have concentrated a large force to go after our unit and they are determined to get us. If up to now you are not yet taken it is because they have not yet turned their attention to your sector. If there was any way of evading them, I could have done so.

For the last time avail yourself of the benevolent and generous terms offered by the mighty Japanese Imperial Forces report to our Commanding Officer and surrendered with your arms and ammunition.

s/t/ GUILLERMO NAKAR
Lt. Colonel, 14th Infantry
Commanding

TRUE COPY:
RHQ, 15th Inf, 9/19/45
/s/t/ JUAN EVALEROS
1st Lieut., Inf., PA

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

(SGD) RESTITUTO FELIPE
2nd Lieut., Inf, PA

ASN - 0 - 41308

Inclosure 3 to Exhibit "UU" 96

Juan S. Bantija

DECLASSIFIED
Authority UND 89,3078

MESSAGE TO THE GUERRILLAS IN THE FIELD

In addressing to you this message I have been impelled by no other motive except to serve our country and to be of help to you and your families. Nobody knows better than I the hardships and privations you have suffered as I had suffered the same things. Nobody understands better than I the sorrows, worries and anxieties of your families and loved ones as I had witnessed the anguish and seen the tears of those who loved my soldiers on several occasions. I know that among you are true patriots whose sincere desire is to serve our country unselfishly. There are, however, lawless elements which have given your organization a bad name.

But is staying in the mountains and endangering the civilian population by your presence and search for food the type of service your country demands? Are the tactically unimportant activities you are able to undertake sufficient to warrant the exposure of so many men to the ravages of the elements, diseases and insufficient food? For lack of medicine I know most of you are sick of malaria dysentery, exposure to extreme weather condition (Pasma), and other diseases. Now, may I ask, are all of these the best you could do for your country? In my humble opinion you can do better.

In order that you will appreciate what is said here let me tell you a few facts about my organization. When Bataan fell followed later by surrender of Corregidor, I was in command of the 14th Infantry, operating directly GHQ, in the Cagayan Valley and part of Pangasinan and the Mountain Province. For five months after the fall of Corregidor we suffered terrific blows from the mighty Japanese Imperial Forces. When, at last, they launched an all-out air and land campaign against us, in six weeks my unit was smashed compelling me to surrender to them what remained of my battered unit on October 5, 1942. Since then I and my staff officers have been under protective military custody as prisoners of war by the benevolent Japanese Imperial Forces while most of my officers and enlisted men had been sent home after being indoctrinated on the real intention of Japan toward the Philippines. Instead of revenge, they treated us kindly. Instead of the sword, they gave our sick men medicine. My personal experience with them is enough testimony of the gallantry of the Japanese Bushido. Japanese and Army doctors treated me everytime I was sick. They even went to the extent of providing me and my officers cigarettes and other small necessities.

Some of you may call me pro-Japanese now because I am advising the guerrillas to surrender. This assumption is erroneous. It is unfair to me and unjust to the Japanese. First and foremost I am a Filipino with the welfare of the Philippines at heart. My life has been dedicated, in my humble way, to her service. If I advise you now to surrender it is because I know that small and ineffective resistance brings no tactical or decisive results. On the other hand, it has now become prejudicial to the best interest of the Filipino people whom the soldier is supposed to ~~see~~

serve

SERVE AND DEFEND.

If to minimize the suffering of the people on account of the war, now that organized military resistance in the Philippines had been overcome, is to be called pro-Japanese; if to stop useless and unnecessary destruction of lives and property is to be called pro-Japanese; if to hasten the return to normal living as circumstances would allow is to be called pro-Japanese; if to prevent further mal-adjustment of the national economy is to be called pro-Japanese; if to forestall famine and epidemic is to be called pro-Japanese; if to suppress brigandage and maintain peace and order is to be called pro-Japanese - then, how can one now become a Filipino patriot without being called pro-Japanese? It would seem impossible if such be the case. Why? Because the Japanese Military Authorities declared that they too, are after the welfare of the Filipinos.

What then prompted them to do all these things to us and to many other whom they have captured? The answer is simple. From the very beginning of this war Japan has consistently stated that she never considered the Philippines as her enemy. In fact Premier General TOZIO declared that it is the desire of the Japanese Imperial Government to grant the Philippines her Independence subject, of course, to certain conditions. The Japanese Imperial Forces, acting under this directive, conducted operations here with as little damage to lives and property as was humanly possible consistent with the demands of war. If the Philippines now have gone far on the road to reconstruction and rehabilitation, it was primarily due to this magnanimous attitude of Japan for which act the Filipinos should be grateful. Such benevolent act is worthy of great and mighty Empire.

Now that you know all of these, what reasons, could you still have in further staying in the mountains and out-of-the-way barrios? Undoubtedly, you will say that you are still fighting for your country. Well and good. But, can you defend the territory where you are now? Can you protect the civilian population from the dangers and hazards of a military campaign? Can you maintain even only the semblance of governmental functions within your theater of operation? Can you defend yourselves tactically from an attack without scampering in disorder? Can you prevent the failure of crops if our farmers are not allowed to plant their fields in regions where you operate?

If to all these questions and many more, your answers are that you can not, then you are no longer fighting for your country. On the contrary, I regret to say, you are fighting against your country because you are liable to cause unnecessary destruction of lives and property of your fellow countrymen. You may also cause famine indirectly by disturbing peace and order in the farms, thereby preventing our farmers from working in the fields. If famine comes, not only you but your families and many others will perish. Remember that war is brutal but famine is horrible.

Now, if you are the responsible citizens whom I believe you are, your present responsibility is to help maintain peace and order. Prevent famine and destruction. It is your obligation to wipe lawlessness and conserve whatever had been spared from destruction. Patriotism demands personal sacrifice for the common welfare.

You can do all these things by surrendering yourselves to the Japanese Military Authorities. Do not be afraid of them. It is their policy not to kill anymore guerrillas who surrender. Even those who were captured alive had not been killed. Do not believe in false propaganda. In the early days brutalities might have happened; they do not allow it now. I have been personally assured by them of the safety of your lives provided you surrender within a reasonable period of time. They are willing to delay intensive operations against you in order to give you time to be appraised of the contents of this message.

However, if, after being given a chance to return to normal living, you still refuse to surrender, then prepare for the worst. Prepare for combat without quarters and be willing to die with a smile because you ask for it. As you do not wear any distinctive uniform, be prepared to share the responsibility for causing the death of innocent civilians. Be prepared to see your wives, children and others dear to you, harassed and maltreated. Be prepared for them all because all these things may happen to you if you disturb peace and order. The Japanese Imperial Forces have the means and the will to do them. I am not trying to justify brutal and inhumane acts in the conduct of war, I am only stating what may happen to you who are considered outlaws by the Japanese Military Administration.

Now think this over and decide what you should do. If the cause of your failure to surrender is fear of the Japanese Imperial Forces, then do not be afraid anymore, Come to them and you are safe. Make appointments with the nearest Military Authorities through the barrio or town officials. Avail yourselves of this opportunity to be with your families again. Surrender now before it is too late. If you refuse and something happens to you, you have only yourselves to blame.

And to you, members of the families of guerrillas, I advise you to take a copy of this message to your guerrilla relatives if you really love them and want them to live once more with you. Don't fail else you may, lose your loved ones.

DO IT NOW; TIME IS GOLD.

/s/t/ GUILLERMO NAKAR
Brigadier General
(14th Inf., PA) AUS

Manila, Philippines
April 22, 1945 (1943)

TRUE COPY: JEV/fca
RHQ, 15th Inf., PA 9/19/45

/s/t/ JUAN E. VALEROS
1st Lieut., Inf, PA
S-1

TRUE COPY:

s/ Restituto Felipe
t/ RESTITUTO FELIPE
2nd Lieut, Inf, PA

Juan E. Valeros

99

Inclosure to Exhibit "44"

PKIJG

VNDN

L

JUNE 30 1942

1230Z

LT COL NAKAR

THE COURAGEOUS AND SPENDID RESISTANCE MAINTAINED BY YOU
AND YOUR COMMAND FILLS ME WITH PRIDE AND SATISFACTION STOP
IT WILL BE MY PRIVILEGE TO SEE THAT YOU AND YOUR OFFICERS
AND MEN ARE PROPERLY REWARDED AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME STOP
MY AFFECTION AND BEST WISHES

MACARTHUR

REC'D JULY 1 1942 - 1245 AM

ML

OFFICIAL:

(SGD) FERMIN L OBINA
1st Lieutenant, 14th Inf
Executive Officer
dt-

RM-10626000-
10626999


OFF→C-888070
C-888169

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

(Signed) Arturo Dingcong
(TYPED) ARTURO DINGCONG
Major, 14th Inf, AUS

/ces

TRUE COPY:


RESTITUTO FELIPE -
2nd Lieut, Inf, PA

0-41308 ASN

Inclosure 5 to Exhibit "LU"

DECLASSIFIED
Authority UND 89 3079

PKIJE VMLN L JUNE 30 1942 1230Z

LT COL MAKAR

THE COURAGEOUS AND SPLENDID RESISTANCE MAINTAINED BY YOU/
AND YOUR COMMAND FILLS ME WITH PRIDE AND SATISFACTION STOP
IT WILL BE MY PRIVILEGE TO SEE THAT YOU AND YOUR OFFICERS
AND MEN ARE PROPERLY REWARDED AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME STOP
MY AFFECTION AND BEST WISHES

MAGARTHEP
REC'D JULY 1 1942 - 1245 AM

ML
OFFICIAL:

(SGD) FURMIN L OBINA
1st Lieutenant, 14th Inf
Executive Officer
dt-

EM- 10626000-
10626999

OFF-O-888070
O-888169

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

(Signed) Arturo Dingcong
(TYPED) ARTURO DINGCONG
Major, 14th Inf, AUS

TRUE COPY:

s/ Restituto Felipe
t/ RESTITUTO FELIPE
2nd Lieut, Inf, PA
ASN- O-41308

- ASN - 0-41308

100

Inclosure 5 to Exhibit "44"

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: UNCLAS 3079

UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES
IN THE PHILIPPINES

In the field, Philippines
19 September 1942

Capt. Barnett,

I am assuming responsibility for an attempt to start some offensive action against the Japs, generally in the Mountain Provinces and the lowlands adjacent thereto. I would like for you and your men to help us out on this project. Unless something is done soon the Japs are going to try to root all of us out and thereby put an end to all guerrilla activities. I believe that if all of us beat the Japs to the punch by some offensive action that this will lessen the Jap's enthusiasm to come and look for our forces.

Col. Nakar, Major Enriquez, Major Calvert, Lt. Baldwin, Lt. Cushing and their forces are with us on the plan. All of the American civilians in this vicinity (all miners) are also with us.

Here is the plan - To start sniping operations on the Kennon Road, Naguilian Road, Mountain Trail, the main road leading to the Ilocos Provinces, the Cagayan Valley road, and the roads in the eastern part of Pangasinan. It is planned that these sniping operations be continuous day and night. The idea is to knock over not only Japs but also trucks, telephone lines, bridges, ammunition dumps, gasoline dumps, food dumps, and the like and also known fifth columnists and spies. Our ammunition must not be wasted because we must have a considerable quantity left for use when our reinforcements arrive. Sniping parties should be limited to a few men in each party with instructions to shoot like Hell, and then clear out to new location. Trucks and autos should be burned where possible. That is the plan in brief and I hope you will join in with the rest of us. The starting date for everybody is October 15th. The date was put well enough in advance to allow everybody to get all set.

Unit commanders such as yourself will have the greatest freedom of action in the detailed planning for the operations and all Commanders are expected to use their initiative and judgment in order to make the plan a success. I would like for you and your troops to take care of the Naguilian Road and the Main Road that goes toward the Ilocos Provinces. Also any other road in your territory that is in use by the Japs. We'll leave

EXHIBIT ^{"K"} ₁₁₁₁

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Juan S. Bautista

it up to you as to how far north your operations should extend. We'll back you up on whatever you do, so therefore use plenty of initiative. Send me a letter acknowledging receipt of this note and also any good ideas of your that will make the operations a success.

I do not rely too much on the rumor that Gen Brougher is out of prison camp. If you have any correct information on this matter please let me know. Send your letter to me to the same place you sent the message sometime ago. Your messengers will know the place. They spent the night with us.

Good luck and best wishes.

MARTIN MOSES (Sgd)
Lt Col., Inf., USA

A TRUE COPY
pjm/

A TRUE COPY:

/s/ Parker Calvert
/t/ PARKER CALVERT
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Infantry Commander, USAFIP, NL

NOTE: The above letter is a copy of the original signed by Lt Col Moses and which was received by me/on or about October 1, 1942.

EXHIBIT " " "

/s/ G.M. Barnett
/t/ G.M. BARNETT ASN-0-890369
Colonel, Infantry, AUS
Guerrilla Affairs Officer,
USAFIP, NL.

EXHIBIT "VV"

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HEADQUARTERS
USAFIP, NORTH LUZON

187 1944

GENERAL ORDER)
NO.....11)

1. Effective this date the designation of this command is USAFIP, North Luzon (United States Armed Forces in the Philippines).

(Signed) R. W. Volckmann
(Typed) R. W. VOLCKMANN
Major, U. S. Army
Commanding

OFFICIAL:

PARKER CALVERT(Signed)
PARKER CALVERT(Typed)
Major, U. S. Army

Executive Officer.

Dist.

File
1122-G-2(1113)
(other Dists. in Nesletter)

TRUE COPY:

/s/ Manuel P Bides
/t/ MANUEL P BIDES
Captain, Infantry, PA
Asst Adj General

EXHIBIT "WW"

JA

DECLASSIFIED
 Authority UND 89,3079

UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES
 Guerrilla Forces in Northern Luzon
 HEADQUARTERS, INFANTRY

C P
 November 1, 1942

MEMORANDUM -
 All Unit Commanders,
 In the Field.

1. The following is the new salary schedule for all troops serving under the American flag as furnished this Headquarters by Headquarters, United Nations' Forces in the Far East.

	Salary	Quarters	RATION		TOTAL	
			Single	Married	Single	Married
2nd Lieut.	300.00	120.00	1.40	2.80	342.00	504.00
1st Lieut.	333.33	150.00	1.40	2.80	375.33	567.33
Captain	400.00	180.00	1.40	2.80	442.00	664.00
Major	500.00	210.00	1.40	4.20	542.00	836.00
Lt. Colonel	583.00	240.00	1.40	4.20	625.00	949.32
Colonel	666.66	240.00	1.40	4.20	708.66	1032.66

Note: No quarters allowance for bachelor officers.
 Above schedule in Philippine Currency.

- 1. Master Sergeant P276.00
- 2. Technical Sergeant 228.00
- 3. First Sergeant 228.00
- 4. Staff Sergeant 196.00
- 5. Sergeant 156.00
- 6. Corporal 120.00
- 7. Private First Class 108.00
- 8. Private 100.00

Note:
 Above statement and figures are correct - placed in effect March 1, 1942, while we were in Bataan. Please notify all officers and men.

A true copy:

NOTE: N is the code name of Col ARTHUR K NOBLE
 M is the code name of Colonel MOSES,
 MARTIN

A TRUE COPY

A true Copy:

Exhibit "XX"

/s/ Parker Calvert
 /t/ PARKER CALVERT

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Juan S. Bantay

Exhibit "XX"

DECLASSIFIED

Authority UND 89,3078

HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC

GENERAL ORDERS)

NUMBER)

1. Under authority _____

a. The organization "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON" is recognized as having existed and functioned actively in North Luzon from 8 December 1941 to date of inactivation of component parts of organization (which is now in progress) and as having been a (AUS) (PHILIPPINE ARMY) component part of the command indicated during the period indicated:

<u>Period</u>	<u>Command</u>
(1) December 8, 1941 to date that the command "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES" was created	USAFFE
(2) Date from which "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES" was created to date General Wainwright's surrender.	USAFIP

b. Recognition is extended to individual units of " UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES" , NORTH LUZON" between the dates indicated in Columns "DATE OF RECOGNITION" and "DATE OF INACTIVATION, REDESIGNATION OR REORGANIZATION", if there appears a date in the latter column. If no date appears in the latter column then recognition is extended as of date indicated in column "DATE OF RECOGNITION" and shall continue until a date which will be announced at a later date.

<u>UNIT</u>	<u>DATE OF RECOGNITION</u>	<u>DATE OF INACTIVATION, REDESIGNATION OR REORGANIZATION</u>
14th Infantry, (PA)	January, 1942	
121st Infantry, (PA)	April 8, 1942	

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 Authority UND 89 3078

(Cont'd)

<u>UNIT</u>	<u>DATE OF RECOGNITION</u>	<u>DATE OF INACTIVATION, REDESIGNATION OR REORGANIZATION</u>
Provisional Battalion 43rd Infantry (PS)	December 8, 1941	*about January 15, 1942.
1st and 2nd Battalions, 43rd Infantry, (PS)	January 15, 1942	*June 1, 1942.
Detachment, 43rd In- fantry (PS)	April November 14, 1942	* Nov 5, 1943
1st Battalion, 43rd In- fantry (PS)	November 5, 1943	* January 3, 1945
1st Battalion, 66th In- fantry (PA)	January 3, 1945	
2nd Battalion, 11th In- fantry (PA)	July 12, 1942	* January 3, 1945
2nd Battalion, 66th In- fantry (PA)	January 3, 1945	
Headquarters Company, 12th Infantry, (PA)	September 30, 1942	* June 12, 1943
Company "M", 12th Infantry PA	June 18, 1943	* October 8, 1943
3rd Battalion, 12th In- fantry (PA)	October 8, 1943	* January 3, 1945
3rd Battalion, 66th In- fantry (PA)	January 3, 1945	
Fish's Unit (Part of 2nd FC Regiment)	August 1943	* July 17, 1943
French's Unit (Part of the 11th Infantry, (PA)	September 1942	* April 1943
Ali Al Raschid's Unit	June 1942	* April 1943
HQ & HQ CO, USAFIP, NL	January 1, 1943	* February 1, 1944

EXHIBIT YY

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(Cont'd)

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DATE OF RECOGNITION</u>	<u>DATE OF INACTIVATION, REORGANIZATION OR REORGANIZATION</u>
1st. Battalion, 12th Infantry, (PA)	February 1, 1944	June 3, 1944
1st Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)	June 3, 1944	
3rd Battalion, 11th Infantry (PA)	June 28, 1944	
Hq Battalion, 11th Infantry, (PA)	August 7, 1944	
1st Battalion, 12th Infantry (PA)	August 7, 1944	Jan 17, 1945
2nd Battalion, 11th Infantry, (PA)	January 17, 1945	
2nd Battalion, 12th Infantry (PA)	August 20, 1944	23 October 1944
15th Infantry (PA)	October 14, 1944	
Headquarters & Headquarters Battalion, 12th Infantry (PA)	Feb. 25, 1944	Nov 19, 1944
Headquarters Battalion, USAFIP, NL	19 November 1944	
Headquarters & Service Company, 12th Inf (PA)	19 November 1944	3 Jan 1945
Headquarters & Service Company, 66th Inf (PA)	3 January 1945	
Headquarters Detachment Headquarters Battalion GHQ, USAFIP, NL	29 November 1944	
Troop "C", 26th Cavalry (PS)	December 8, 1941	June 1943
Headquarters Platoon, 1st District, USAFIP, NL	November 5, 1943	April 21, 1944

EXHIBIT "YY"

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(Cont'd)

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DATE OF RECOGNITION</u>	<u>DATE OF INACTIVATION, REDESIGNATION OR REORGANIZATION</u>
Headquarters, Second Third Districts, USAF IP, NL	29 August 1944	Inactivated 3 December 1944
Headquarters, Second District, USAF IP, NL	29 August 1944	Inactivated 3 December 1944
Headquarters, Third District, USAF IP, NL	29 August 1944	Inactivated 3 December 1944
Headquarters, Fourth-Seventh Districts	7 August 1944	16 February 1945
Medical Company, 66th Infantry (Comp)	7 October 1944	3 January 1945
Medical Company, 66th Infantry (PA)	3 January 1945	
Hospital Company, 1st District, USAF IP, NL	7 October 1944	
Headquarters, USAF IP, NL Dispensary	19 October 1944	13 December 1944
Headquarters, HOSPITAL Company, USAF IP, NL	13 December 1944	
Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAF IP, NL	7 October 1944	26 December 1944
1st Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAF IP, NL	26 December 1944	
Hospital Company, 3rd District, USAF IP, NL	7 October 1944	26 December 1944
2nd Hospital Company, 2nd District, USAF IP, NL	26 December 1944	
Hospital Company, 3rd District, USAF IP, NL	26 December 1944	
Hospital Company, 4th District, USAF IP, NL	7 October 1944	

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(Cont'd)

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DATE OF RECOGNITION</u>	<u>DATE OF INACTIVATION, REDESIGNATION OR REORGANIZATION</u>
Hospital Company, 7th District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944	
Hospital Company, 5th District, USAFIP, NL	7 October 1944	
Headquarters, Fifth District, USAFIP, NL (USAFIP NL)	4 November 1944	
1st 81 MM Platoon, 66th Infantry (Comp)	5 December 1944	3 Jan 1945
2nd 81 MM Platoon, 66th Infantry (Comp)	5 December 1944	3 Jan 1945
1st MG Platoon (50 Caliber)	5 December 1944	3 Jan 1945
2nd MG Platoon (50 Caliber)	5 December 1944	3 Jan 1945
Heavy Weapons Company, 66th Infantry (PA)	3 Jan 1945	

c. Recognition is hereby extended to the following named officers as having commanded. " UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON" during the periods indicated:

<u>Name</u>	<u>PERIOD</u>
Colonel JOHN P HORAN	December 24, 1941 to May 16, 1942 (both incl)
Colonel MARTIN MOSES	July 12, 1942 to May 30, 1943 (both incl)
Colonel RUSSELL W VOLCKMANN	June 1, 1943 to November 14, 1945 (both incl)

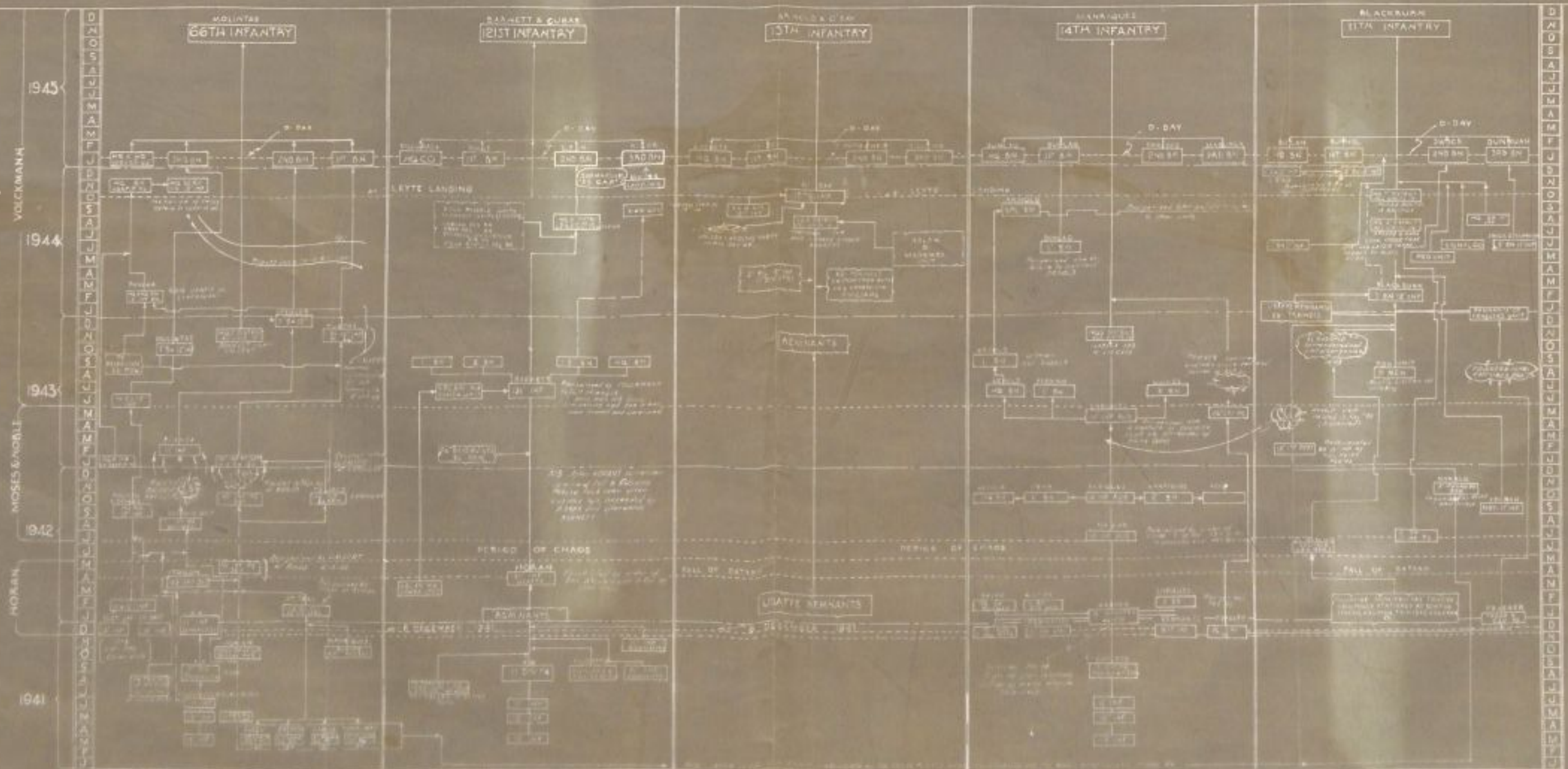
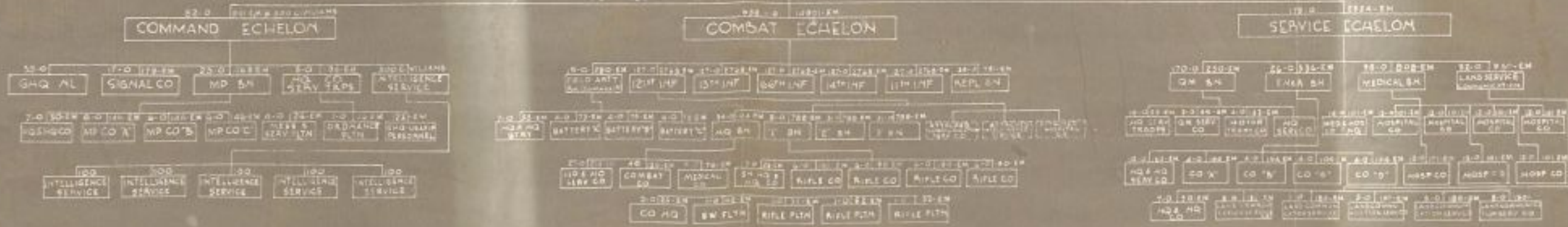
2. a. The recognition extended to component parts of "UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, NORTH LUZON" as a (Philippine Army) (Regular) component part of

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SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM SHOWING THE EVOLUTION AND GROWTH OF USAFIP NORTH LUZON

USAFIP - NORTH LUZON

938-O 8266-EM & 500 CIVILIANS ON INTELLIGENCE SERVICE



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Authority UND SS 3079

314.7 - Military Histories
H & L. Lisafiro NZ

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